

# Population Change in Texas and San Antonio: Implications for Education, the Labor Force and Economic Development

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# Major Topics of the Presentation

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- **Population Change**
- **Increasing Racial/Ethnic Diversity**
- **Aging of the Population**
- **Implications of Demographic Change for Education, The Labor Force and Economic Development**

## Total Population and Percent Population Change in Texas and the United States, 1850-2010

Year	Total Population		Percent Change	
	Texas	U.S.	Texas	U.S.
1850	212,592	23,191,876	---	---
1860	604,215	31,443,321	184.2	35.6
1870	818,579	39,818,449	35.5	26.6
1880	1,591,749	50,155,783	94.5	26.0
1890	2,235,527	62,947,714	40.4	25.5
1900	3,048,710	75,994,575	36.4	20.7
1910	3,896,542	91,972,266	27.8	21.0
1920	4,663,228	105,710,620	19.7	14.9
1930	5,824,715	122,775,046	24.9	16.1
1940	6,414,824	131,669,275	10.1	7.2
1950	7,711,194	150,697,361	20.2	14.5
1960	9,579,677	179,323,175	24.2	19.0
1970	11,196,730	203,302,031	16.9	13.4
1980	14,229,191	226,545,805	27.1	11.4
1990	16,986,510	248,709,873	19.4	9.8
2000	20,851,820	281,421,906	22.8	13.2
2010	25,145,561	308,745,538	20.6	9.7

Source: Derived from the U.S. Census Bureau decennial census April 1 of reported year.

# Components of Change, U.S. and Texas, 2000-2009

Component	United States		Texas	
	Numeric Change	Percent of Total Change	Numeric Change	Percent of Total Change
<b>Total Change</b>	<b>25,584,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,930,482</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Natural Increase</b>	<b>15,875,579</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>2,124,124</b>	<b>54.0</b>
<b>Net Domestic Migration</b>	----	---	<b>848,702</b>	<b>21.6</b>
<b>Net International Migration</b>	<b>9,709,065</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>957,656</b>	<b>24.4</b>

Source: Derived from U.S. Bureau of the Census.

## Ten Largest States in the United States by Population Size in 2010

State	2000 Population	2010 Population	Change 2000-2010	
			Numeric	Percent
<b>United States</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>308,745,538</b>	<b>27,323,632</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>California</b>	<b>33,871,648</b>	<b>37,253,956</b>	<b>3,382,308</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>Texas</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>25,145,561</b>	<b>4,293,741</b>	<b>20.6</b>
<b>New York</b>	<b>18,976,457</b>	<b>19,378,102</b>	<b>401,645</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Florida</b>	<b>15,982,378</b>	<b>18,801,310</b>	<b>2,818,932</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Illinois</b>	<b>12,419,293</b>	<b>12,830,632</b>	<b>411,339</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<b>12,281,054</b>	<b>12,702,379</b>	<b>421,325</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>11,353,140</b>	<b>11,536,504</b>	<b>183,364</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>9,938,444</b>	<b>9,883,640</b>	<b>-54,804</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>8,186,453</b>	<b>9,687,653</b>	<b>1,501,200</b>	<b>18.3</b>
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>8,049,313</b>	<b>9,535,483</b>	<b>1,486,170</b>	<b>18.5</b>

Population values as of April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Ten States in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase 2000-2010

State	2000 Population	2010 Population	Change 2000-2010	
			Numeric	Percent
<b>United States</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>308,745,538</b>	<b>27,323,632</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Texas</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>25,145,561</b>	<b>4,293,741</b>	<b>20.6</b>
<b>California</b>	<b>33,871,648</b>	<b>37,253,956</b>	<b>3,382,308</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>Florida</b>	<b>15,982,378</b>	<b>18,801,310</b>	<b>2,818,932</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>8,186,453</b>	<b>9,687,653</b>	<b>1,501,200</b>	<b>18.3</b>
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>8,049,313</b>	<b>9,535,483</b>	<b>1,486,170</b>	<b>18.5</b>
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>5,130,632</b>	<b>6,392,017</b>	<b>1,261,385</b>	<b>24.6</b>
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>7,078,515</b>	<b>8,001,024</b>	<b>922,509</b>	<b>13.0</b>
<b>Washington</b>	<b>5,894,121</b>	<b>6,724,540</b>	<b>830,419</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>4,301,261</b>	<b>5,029,196</b>	<b>727,935</b>	<b>16.9</b>
<b>Nevada</b>	<b>1,998,257</b>	<b>2,700,551</b>	<b>702,294</b>	<b>35.1</b>

Population values as of April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

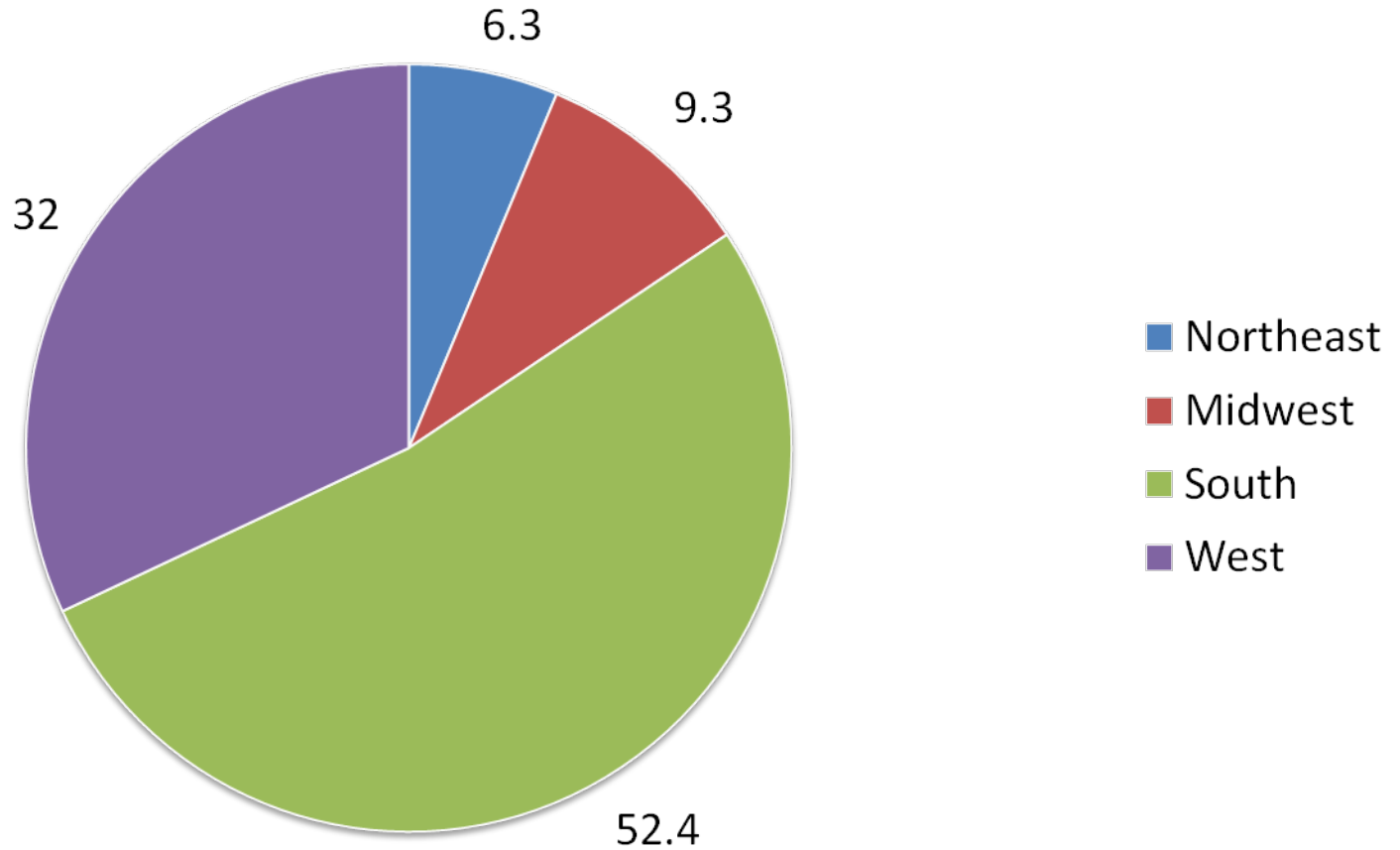
## Ten States in the United States with the Largest Percentage Population Increase 2000-2010

State	2000 Population	2010 Population	Change 2000-2010	
			Numeric	Percent
<b>United States</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>308,745,538</b>	<b>27,323,632</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Nevada</b>	<b>1,998,257</b>	<b>2,700,551</b>	<b>702,294</b>	<b>35.1</b>
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>5,130,632</b>	<b>6,392,017</b>	<b>1,261,385</b>	<b>24.6</b>
<b>Utah</b>	<b>2,233,169</b>	<b>2,763,885</b>	<b>530,716</b>	<b>23.8</b>
<b>Idaho</b>	<b>1,293,953</b>	<b>1,567,582</b>	<b>273,629</b>	<b>21.1</b>
<b>Texas</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>25,145,561</b>	<b>4,293,741</b>	<b>20.6</b>
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>8,049,313</b>	<b>9,535,483</b>	<b>1,486,170</b>	<b>18.5</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>8,186,453</b>	<b>9,687,653</b>	<b>1,501,200</b>	<b>18.3</b>
<b>Florida</b>	<b>15,982,378</b>	<b>18,801,310</b>	<b>2,818,932</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>4,301,261</b>	<b>5,029,196</b>	<b>727,935</b>	<b>16.9</b>
<b>South Carolina</b>	<b>4,012,012</b>	<b>4,625,364</b>	<b>613,352</b>	<b>15.3</b>

Population values as of April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Regional Population Change as a Proportion of U.S. Population Change, 2000-2010





## Population of the United States by Regions, 1910-2010

United States/ Regions	Population in Thousands (Thousands)							
	1900	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
<b>United States</b>	<b>76,212</b>	<b>151,326</b>	<b>179,323</b>	<b>203,302</b>	<b>226,546</b>	<b>248,710</b>	<b>281,422</b>	<b>308,746</b>
<b>Regions</b>								
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>
<b>South</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>37.1</b>
<b>West</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>

Population values as of April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

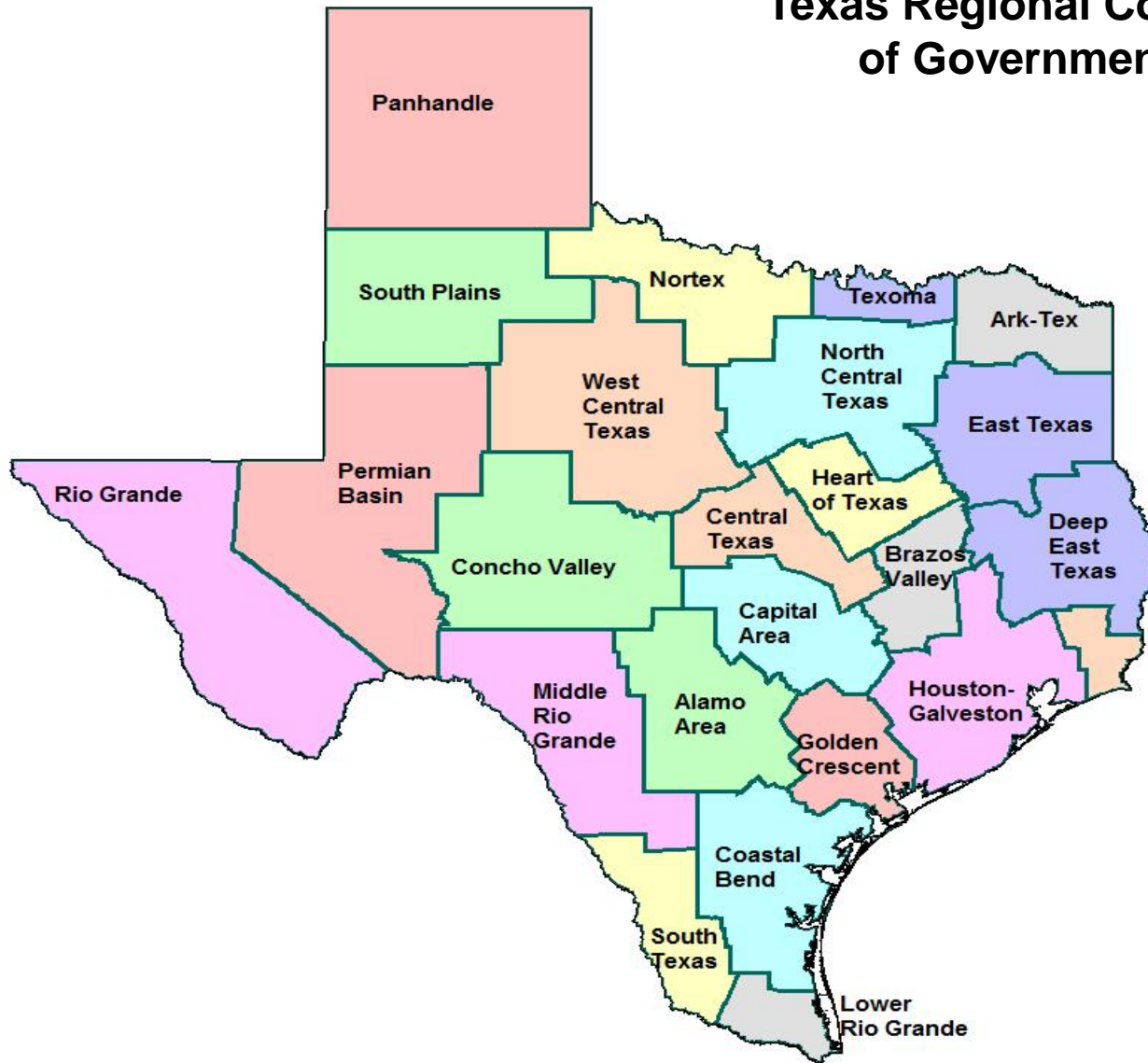
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Population 2000 and 2010 and Population Change 2000-2010 for the Ten Most Populous Incorporated Places in the United States

Place	Population		Change	
	2000	2010	Number	Percent
New York , NY	8,008,278	8,175,133	166,855	2.1
Los Angeles , CA	3,694,820	3,792,621	97,801	2.6
Chicago , IL	2,896,016	2,695,598	-200,418	-6.9
Houston , TX	1,953,631	2,099,451	145,820	7.5
Philadelphia , PA	1,517,550	1,526,006	8,456	0.6
Phoenix , AZ	1,321,045	1,445,632	124,587	9.4
San Antonio , TX	1,144,646	1,327,407	182,761	16.0
San Diego , CA	1,223,400	1,307,402	84,002	6.9
Dallas , TX	1,188,580	1,197,816	9,236	0.8
San Jose , CA	894,943	945,942	50,999	5.7

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171.

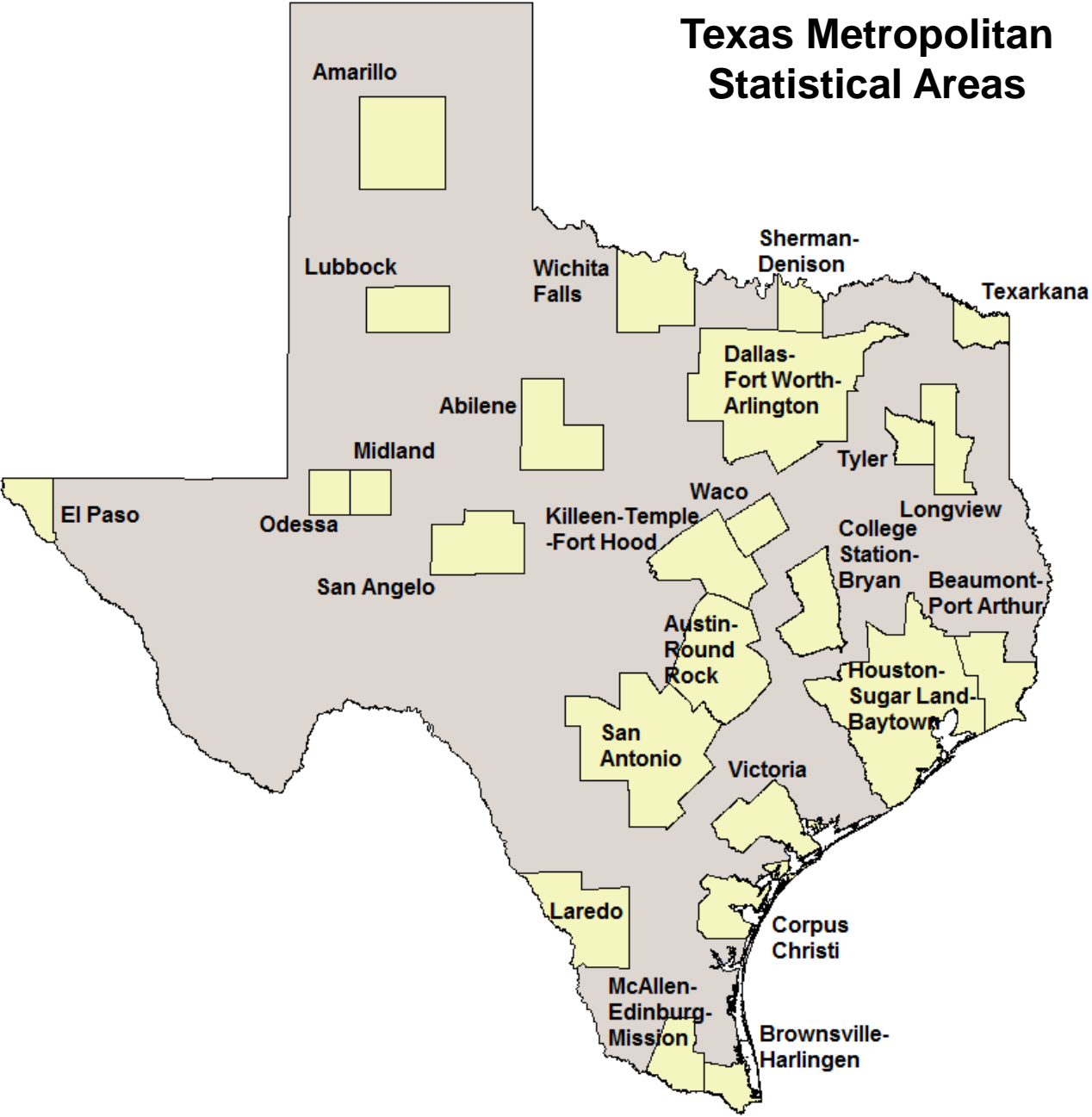
# Texas Regional Councils of Governments



**Councils of Governments in Texas Ranked by Total Population in 2010:  
Total Population in 2000 and 2010; Numeric and Percent Change, 2000-2010;  
and Percent of the State Population (2010) and State Population Change**

Council of Government	Total Population		Population Change		Percent of State	
	2000	2010	Numeric	%	Population 2010	Change, 2000-10
North Central Texas	5,309,277	6,539,950	1,230,673	23.2	26.0	28.7
Houston-Galveston	4,854,454	6,087,133	1,232,679	25.4	24.2	28.7
Alamo Area	1,807,868	2,249,011	441,143	24.4	8.9	10.3
Capital Area	1,346,833	1,830,003	483,170	35.9	7.3	11.3
Lower Rio Grande Valley	924,772	1,203,123	278,351	30.1	4.8	6.5
East Texas	745,180	829,749	84,569	11.3	3.3	2.0
Rio Grande	704,318	825,913	121,595	17.3	3.3	2.8
Coastal Bend	549,012	571,987	22,975	4.2	2.3	0.5
Central Texas	374,518	449,641	75,123	20.1	1.8	1.7
Panhandle	402,862	427,927	25,065	6.2	1.7	0.6
Permian Basin	376,672	417,679	41,007	10.9	1.7	1.0
South Plains	377,871	411,659	33,788	8.9	1.6	0.8
South East Texas	385,090	388,745	3,655	0.9	1.5	0.1
Deep East Texas	355,862	378,477	22,615	6.4	1.5	0.5
Heart of Texas	321,536	349,273	27,737	8.6	1.4	0.6
South Texas	264,177	330,590	66,413	25.1	1.3	1.5
West Central Texas	324,901	327,390	2,489	0.8	1.3	0.1
Brazos Valley	267,085	319,447	52,362	19.6	1.3	1.2
Ark-Tex	270,468	281,947	11,479	4.2	1.1	0.3
Nortex	224,366	222,860	-1,506	-0.7	0.9	0.0
Texoma	178,200	193,229	15,029	8.4	0.8	0.4
Golden Crescent	183,905	188,626	4,721	2.6	0.8	0.1
Middle Rio Grande	154,381	167,010	12,629	8.2	0.7	0.3
Concho Valley	148,212	154,192	5,980	4.0	0.6	0.1
<b>State of Texas</b>	<b>20,851,818</b>	<b>25,145,561</b>	<b>4,293,741</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

# Texas Metropolitan Statistical Areas

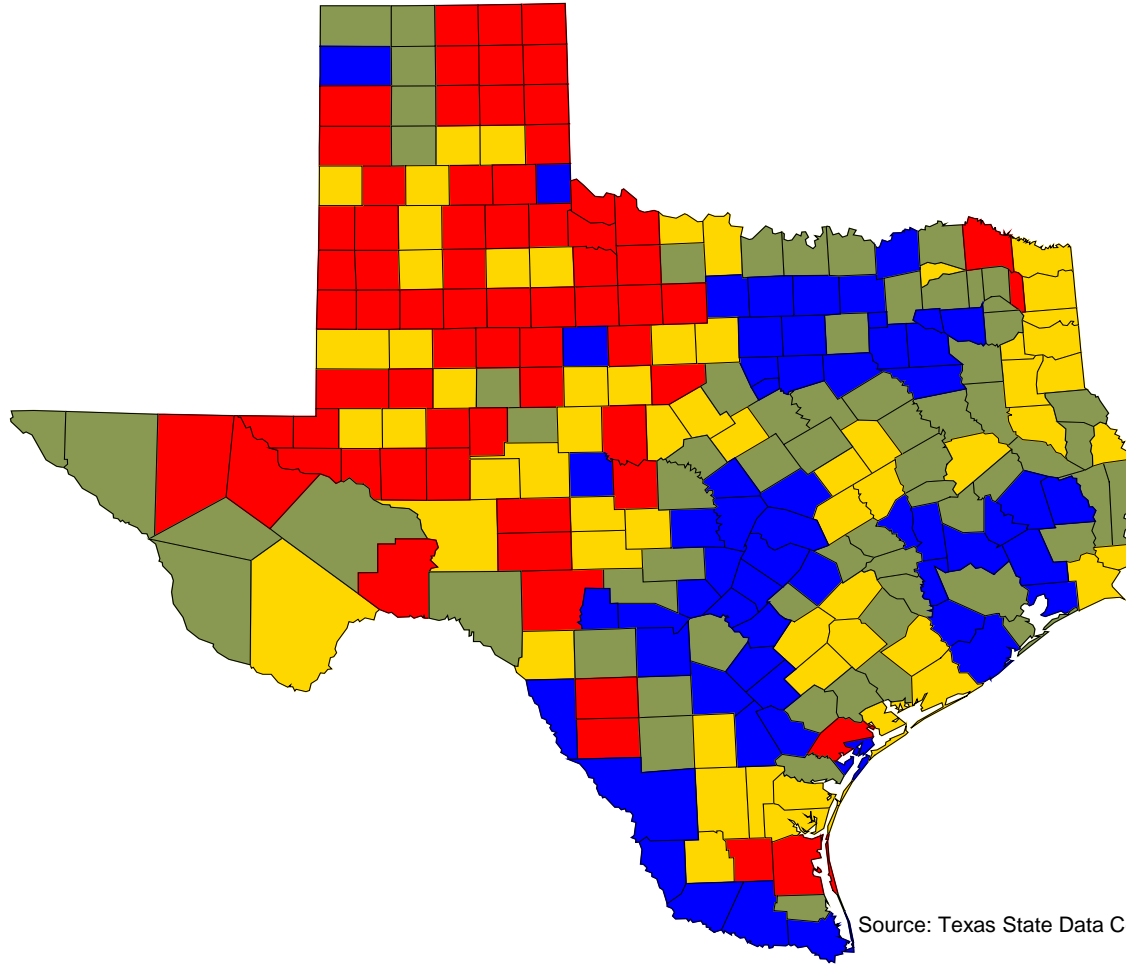


**Total Population in 2000 and 2010 in Metropolitan Statistical Areas in  
Texas Ranked by Numerical Change Between 2000 and 2010**

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Total Population		Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	%
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	4,715,407	5,946,800	1,231,393	26.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	5,161,544	6,371,773	1,210,229	23.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	1,249,763	1,716,289	466,526	37.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,711,703	2,142,508	430,805	25.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	569,463	774,769	205,306	36.1
El Paso	679,622	800,647	121,025	17.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	330,714	405,300	74,586	22.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	335,227	406,220	70,993	21.2
Laredo	193,117	250,304	57,187	29.6
College Station-Bryan	184,885	228,660	43,775	23.7
Lubbock	249,700	284,890	35,190	14.1
Tyler	174,706	209,714	35,008	20.0
Corpus Christi	403,280	428,185	24,905	6.2
Amarillo	226,522	249,881	23,359	10.3
Waco	213,517	234,906	21,389	10.0
Midland	116,009	136,872	20,863	18.0
Longview	194,042	214,369	20,327	10.5
Odessa	121,123	137,130	16,007	13.2
Sherman-Denison	110,595	120,877	10,282	9.3
San Angelo	105,781	111,823	6,042	5.7
Abilene	160,245	162,252	5,007	3.1
Victoria	111,663	115,384	3,721	3.3
Texarkana*	89,306	92,565	3,259	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	385,090	388,745	3,655	0.9
Wichita Falls	151,524	151,306	-218	-0.1

*Source: U.S. Census Bureau \*Reflects total population for Texas portion of MSA only.*

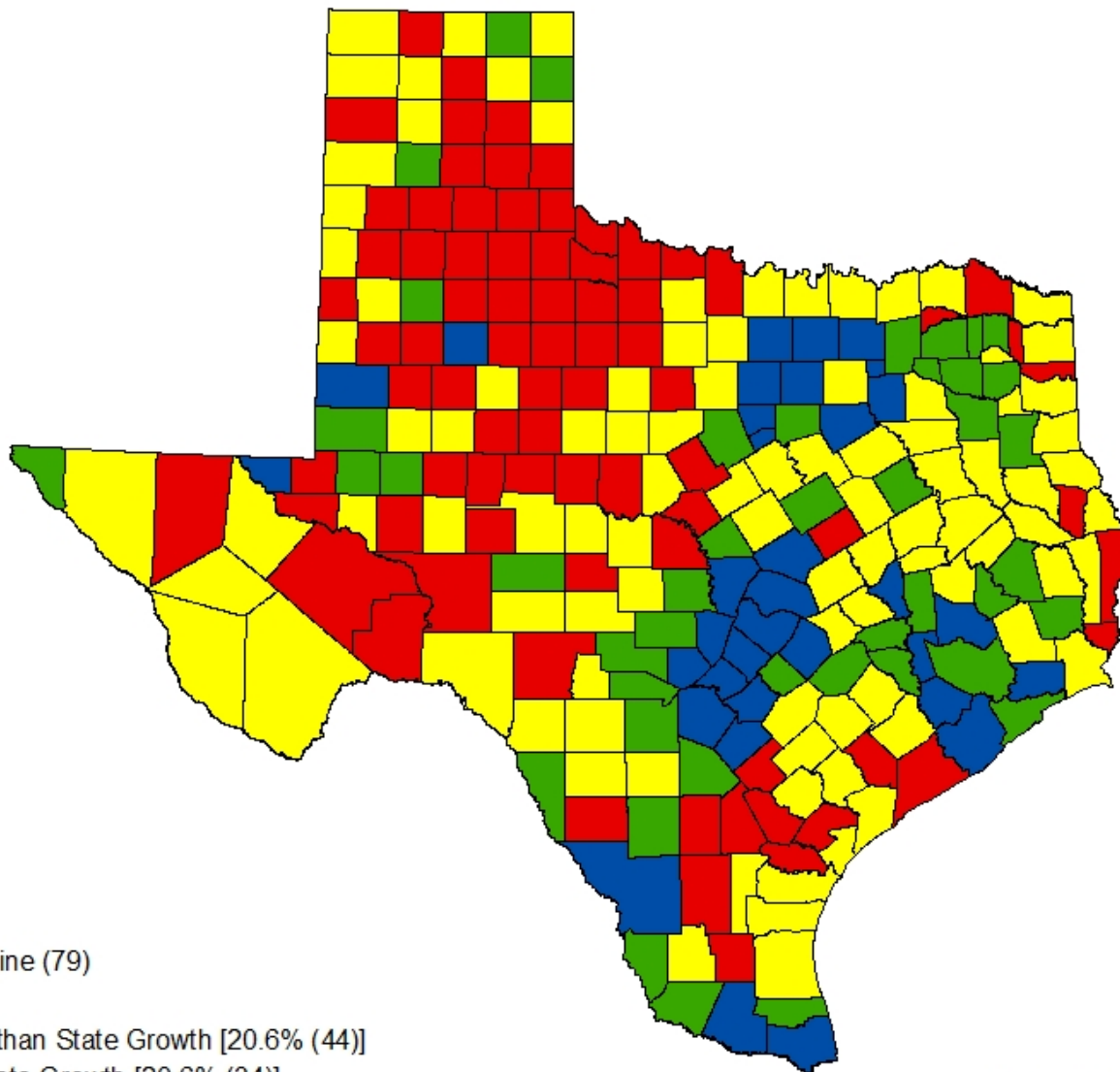
# Population Change in Texas Counties, 1990-2000



Percent Change 1990-2000

- < 0.0% (n=68)
- 0.0 - 9.9% (n=61)
- 10.0 - 21.9% (n=66)
- 22.0 - 86.2% (n=59)

# Population Change in Texas Counties, 2000-2010



## Percent Change

Population Decline (79)

< 10% (97)

> 10% but less than State Growth [20.6%] (44)

Greater than State Growth [20.6%] (34)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.



## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the State of Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*			Change		Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White (Anglo)	10,933,313	11,397,345	464,032	4.2	52.4	45.3
Hispanic	6,669,666	9,460,921	2,791,255	41.8	32.0	37.6
NH Black	2,364,255	2,886,825	522,570	22.1	11.3	11.5
NH American Indian	68,859	80,586	11,727	17.0	0.3	0.3
NH Asian	554,445	948,426	393,981	71.1	2.7	3.8
NH Hawaiian/Pac. Isldr.	10,757	17,920	7,163	66.6	0.1	0.1
NH Some Other Race	19,958	33,980	14,022	70.3	0.1	0.1
NH Two or More Races	230,567	319,558	88,991	38.6	1.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>25,145,561</b>	<b>4,293,741</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

\*Hispanic includes Hispanic persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (non-Hispanic White[Anglo], non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic American Indian, non-Hispanic Asian, non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic Some Other Race, non-Hispanic Two or More Races).

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Age 18+ Years of Age by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	2000	2010	Change		Percent of Population	
			Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH Whites (Anglo)	8,426,166	9,074,684	648,518	7.70	56.31	49.64
Hispanic (All Races)	4,282,901	6,143,144	1,860,243	43.43	28.62	33.61
NH Black	1,631,448	2,076,282	444,834	27.27	10.90	11.36
NH Asian	415,219	716,968	301,749	72.67	2.77	3.92
NH "Other" Races	70,612	95,973	25,361	33.05	0.47	0.53
NH Two or More Races	138,715	172,686	33,971	24.49	0.93	0.94
<b>State of Texas</b>	<b>14,965,061</b>	<b>18,279,737</b>	<b>3,314,676</b>	<b>22.15</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171

\* "Other Race" is comprised of Native American and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander, and "Some Other Race" as per the Census 2000 and Census 2010. Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (e.g., non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, etc.)

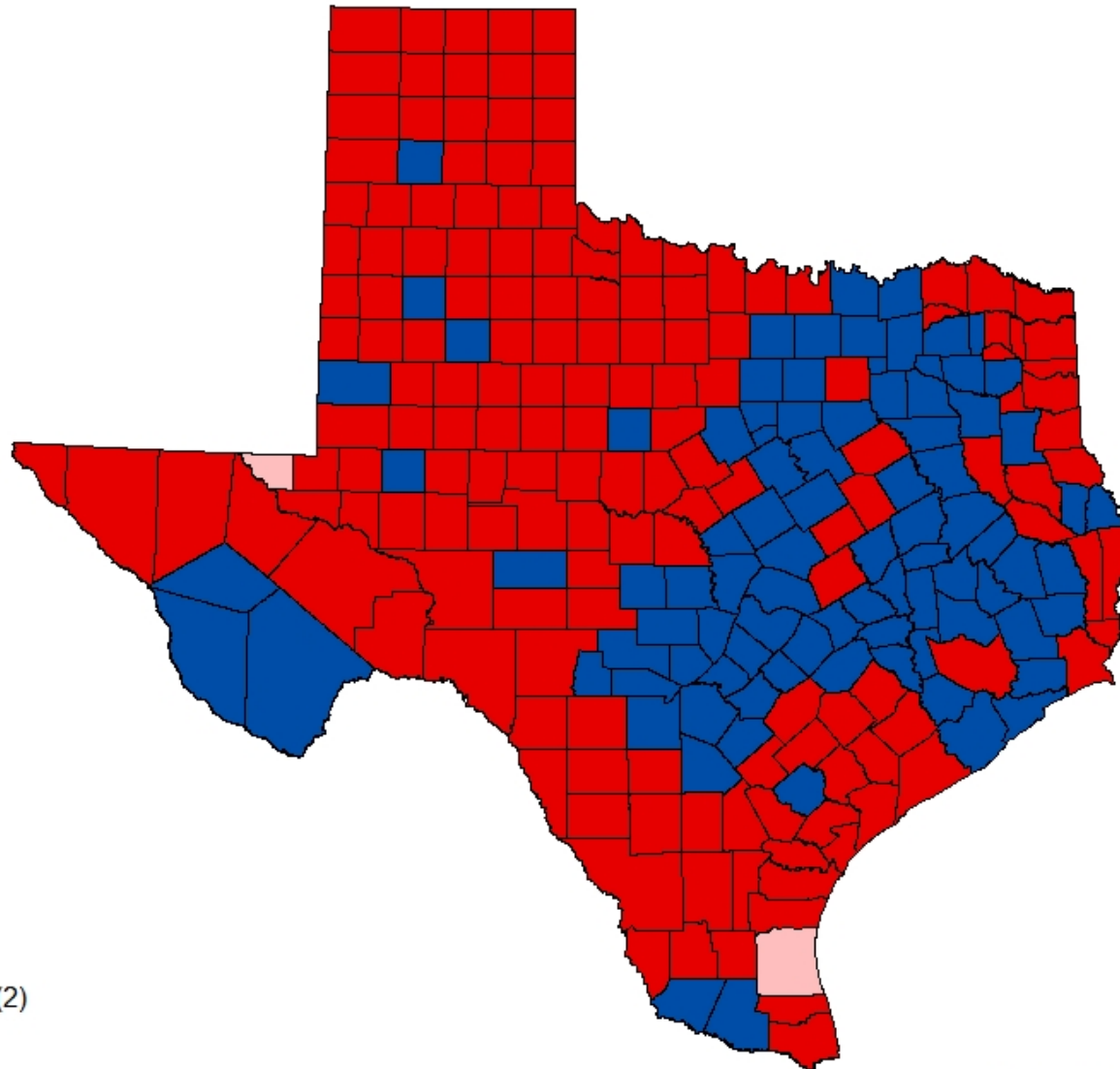
**Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population  
Less than 18 Years of Age by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 2000 and 2010**

Race/Ethnicity*	Change				Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH Whites (Anglo)	2,507,147	2,322,661	-184,486	-7.36	42.59	33.83
Hispanic (All Races)	2,386,765	3,317,777	931,012	39.01	40.54	48.32
NH Black	732,807	810,543	77,736	10.61	12.45	11.81
NH Asian	139,226	231,458	92,232	66.25	2.37	3.37
NH "Other" Races	28,962	36,513	7,551	33.05	0.49	0.53
NH Two or More Races	91,852	146,872	55,020	59.90	1.56	2.14
<b>State of Texas</b>	<b>5,886,759</b>	<b>6,865,824</b>	<b>979,065</b>	<b>16.63</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171

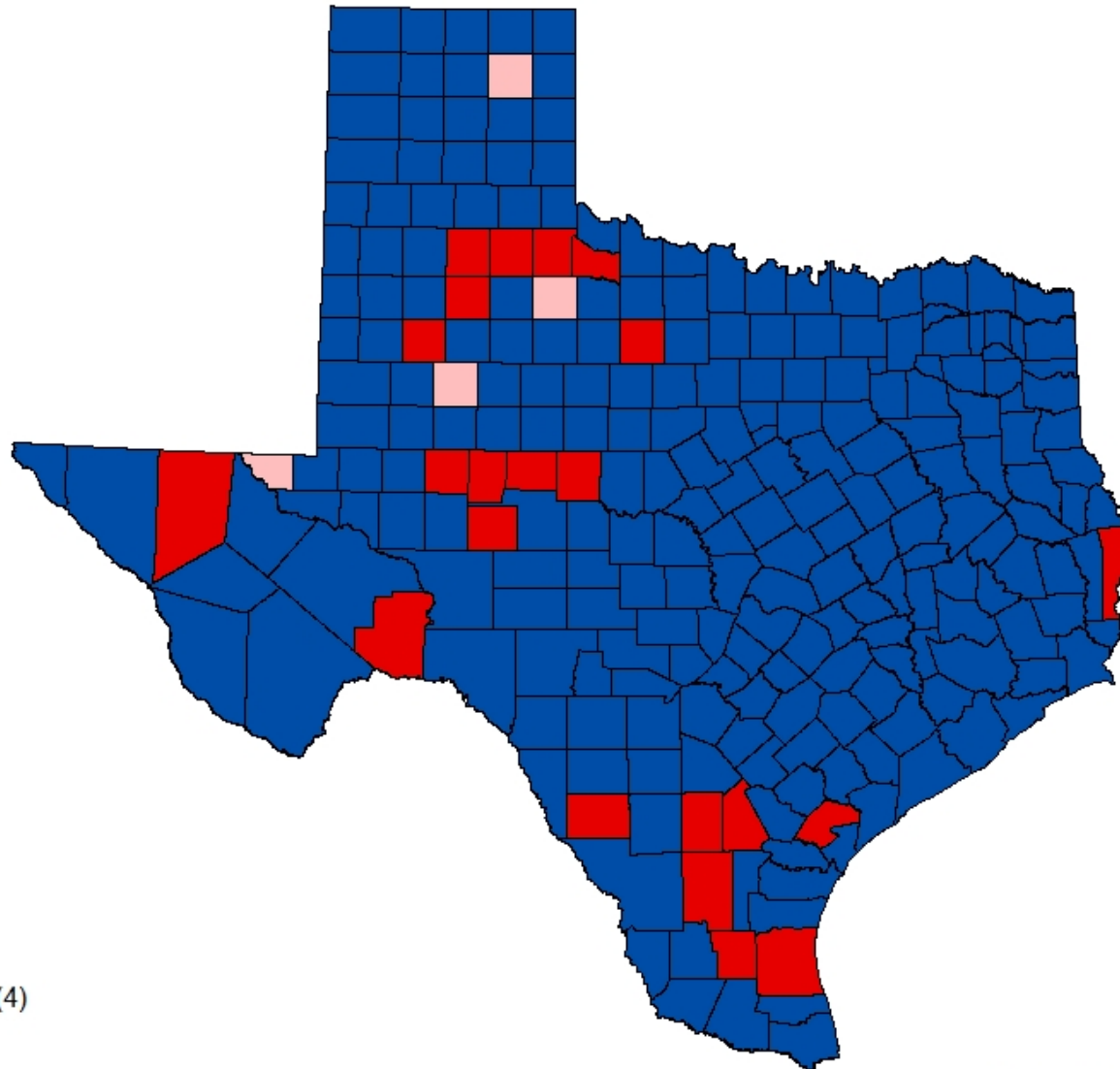
\* "Other Race" is comprised of Native American and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander, and "Some Other Race" as per the Census 2000 and Census 2010. Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (e.g., non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, etc.)

## Counties Classified by Population Change in the Anglo (non-Hispanic White) Population, 2000-2010



Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

## Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010

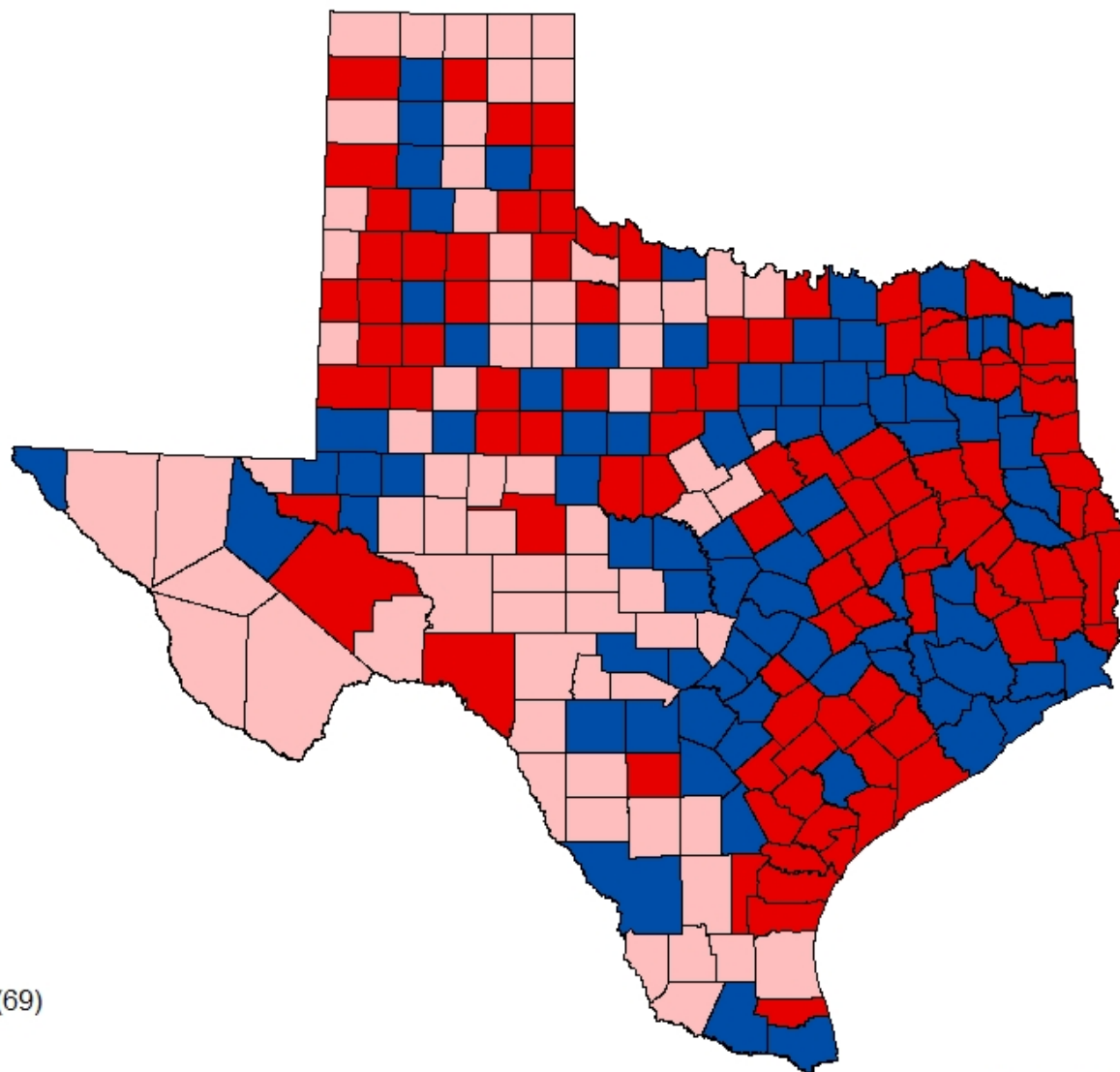


### County Type

- < 100 Persons (4)
- Decline (22)
- Growth (228)

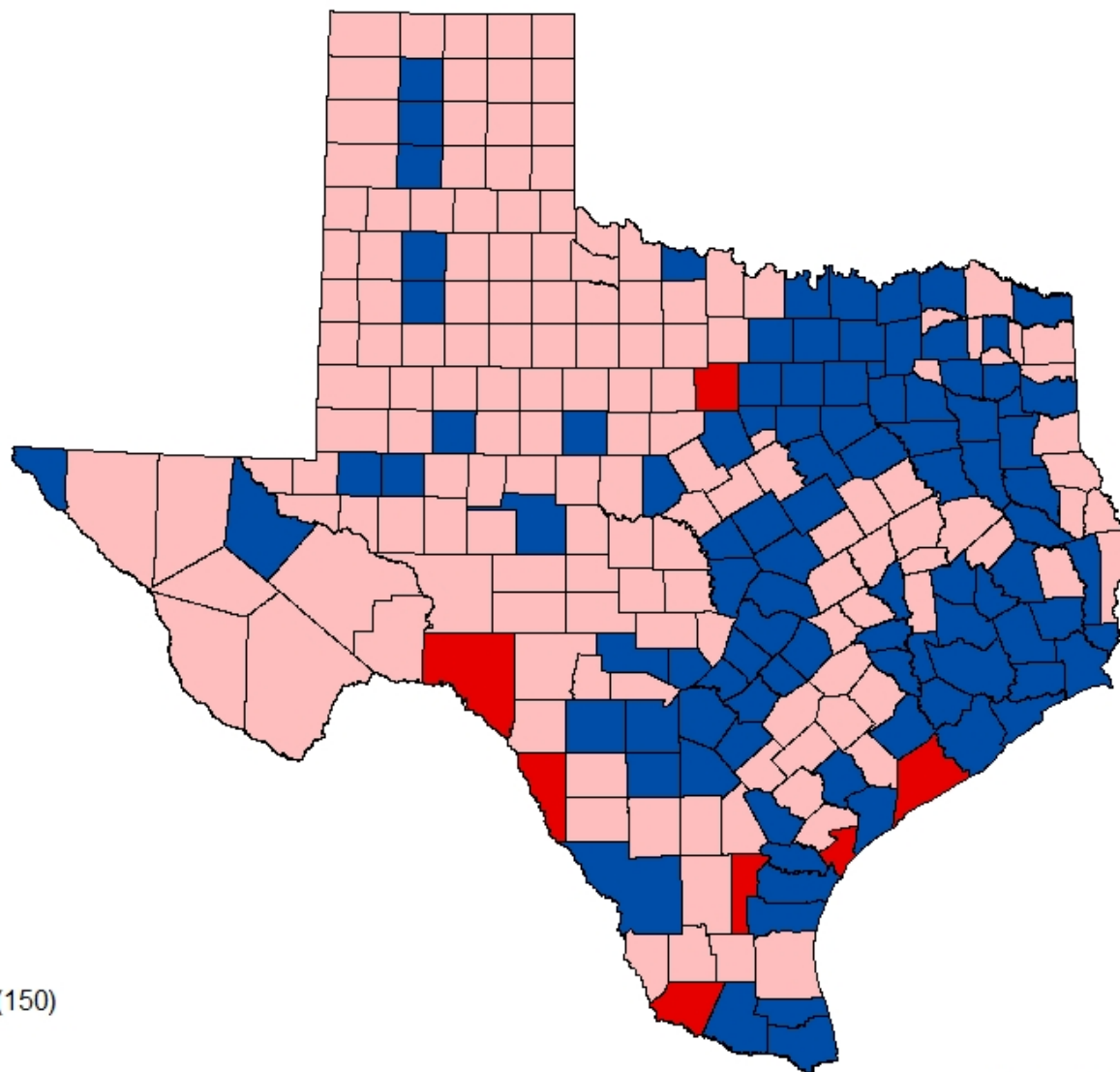
Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

## Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010






Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

## Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010



### County Type

-  < 100 Persons (150)
-  Decline (7)
-  Growth (97)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	194,552,774	196,817,552	2,264,778	1.2	8.3	69.1	63.7
Hispanic (All Races)	35,305,818	50,477,594	15,171,776	43.0	55.5	12.5	16.3
NH Black	33,947,837	37,685,848	3,738,011	11.0	13.7	12.1	12.2
NH Asian	10,123,169	14,465,124	4,341,955	42.9	15.9	3.6	4.7
NH Other	7,492,308	9,299,420	1,807,112	24.1	6.6	2.7	3.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>308,745,538</b>	<b>27,323,632</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

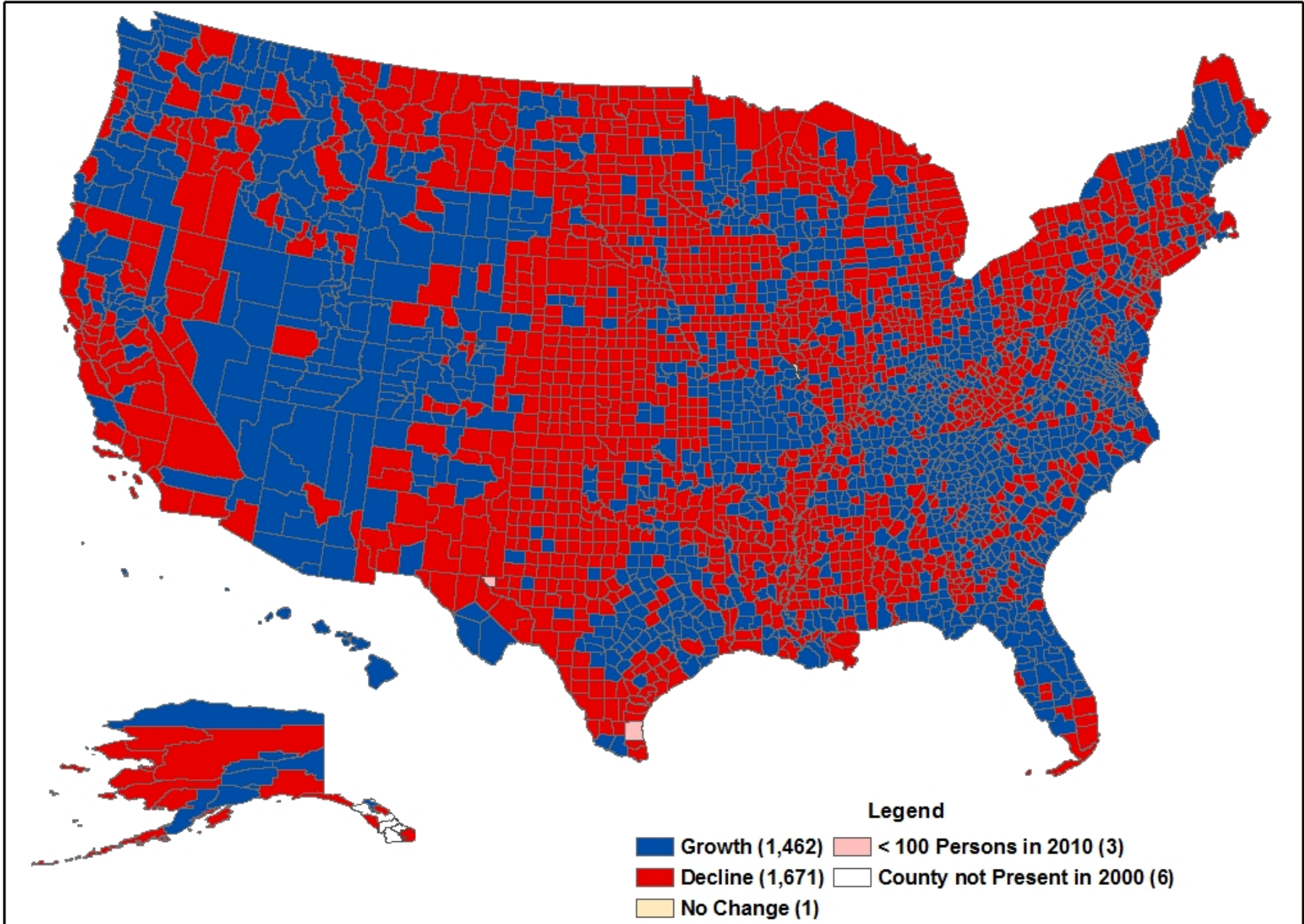
Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	44,027,087	39,716,562	-4,310,525	-9.8	-228.4	60.9	53.5
Hispanic (All Races)	12,342,259	17,130,891	4,788,632	38.8	253.7	17.1	23.1
NH Black	10,610,264	10,362,183	-248,081	-2.3	-13.1	14.7	14.0
NH Asian	2,420,274	3,176,129	755,855	31.2	40.0	3.3	4.3
NH Other	2,893,928	3,795,702	901,774	31.2	47.8	4.0	5.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>72,293,812</b>	<b>74,181,467</b>	<b>1,887,655</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

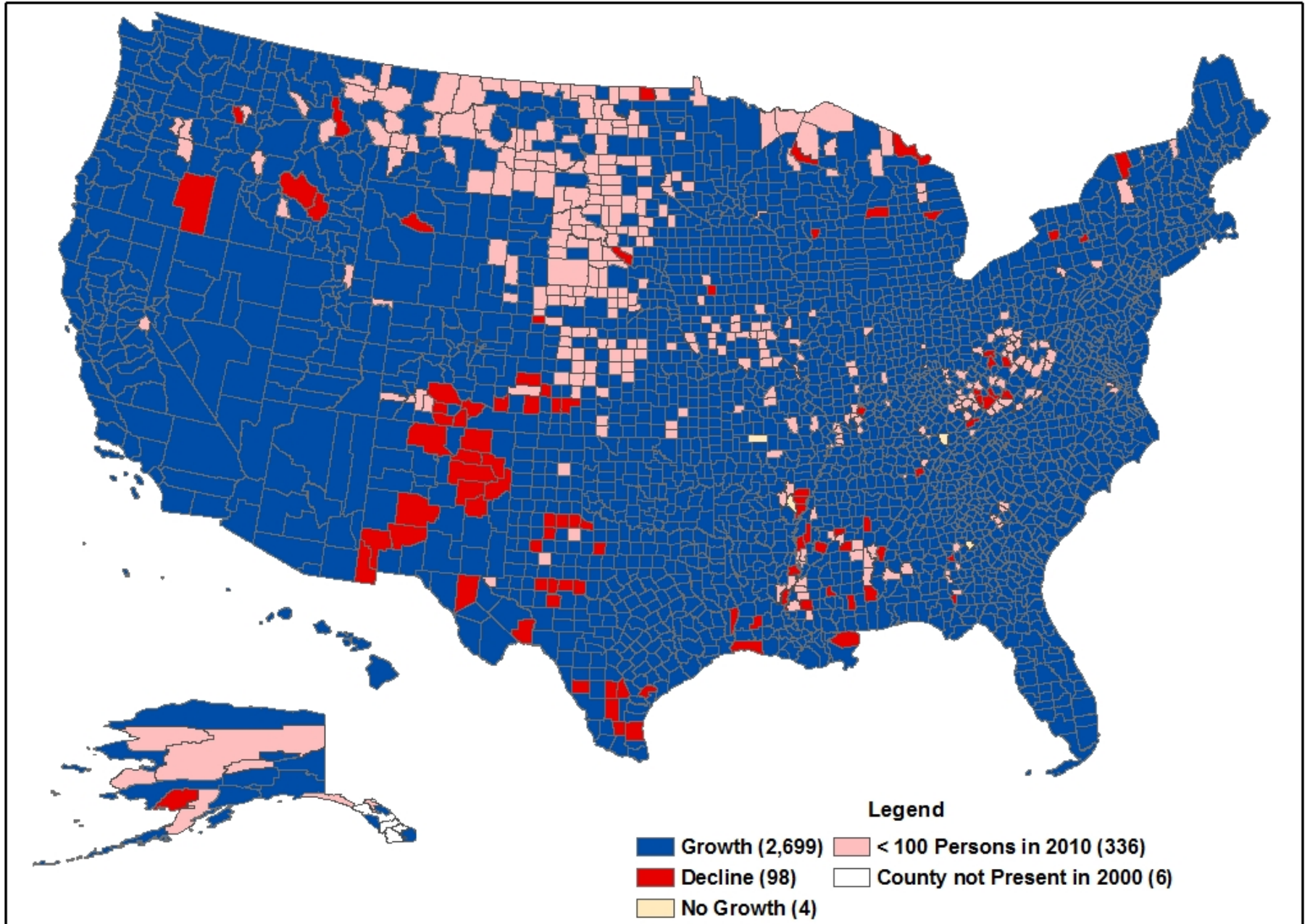
Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic White Population, 2000-2010

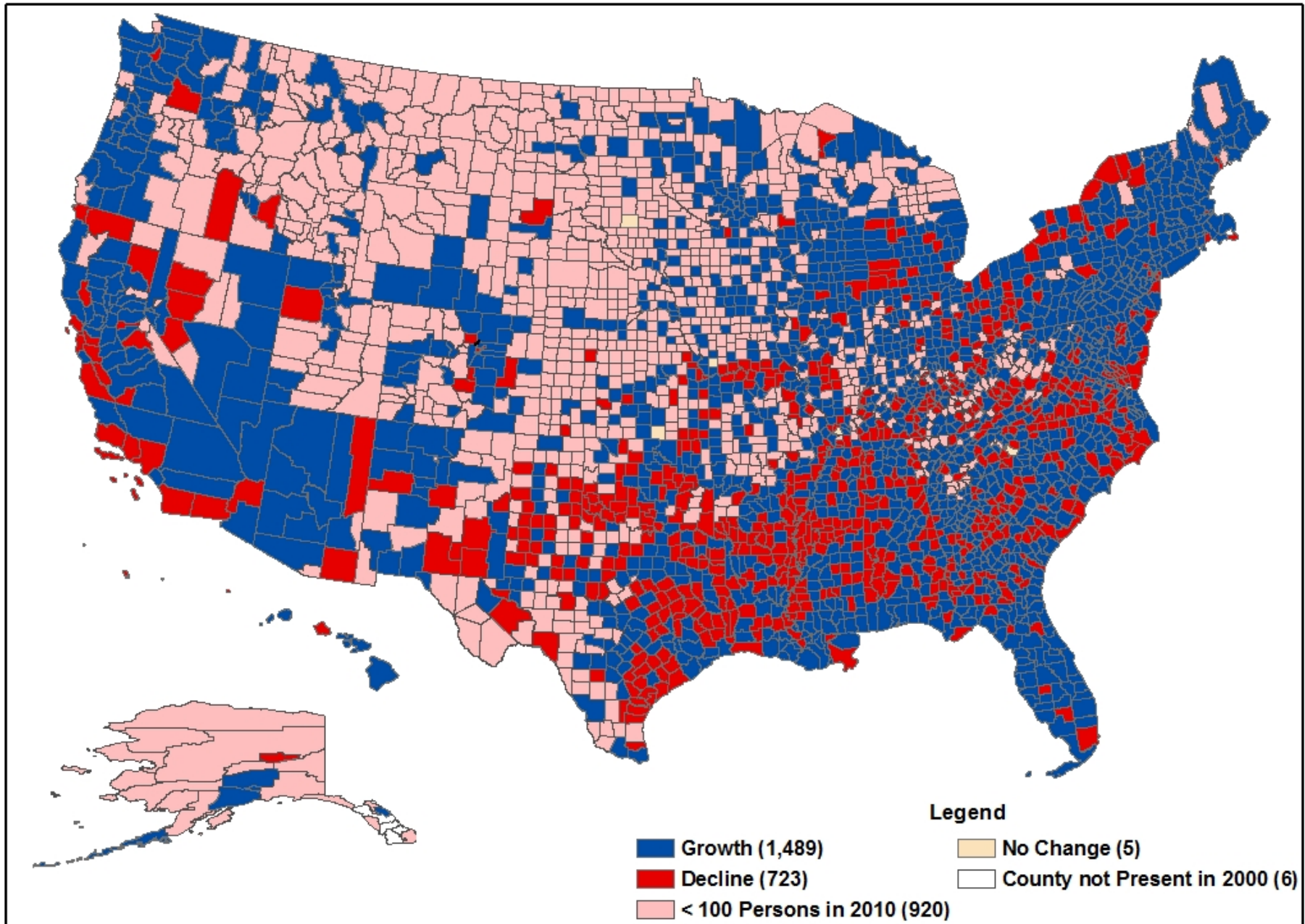


# Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010

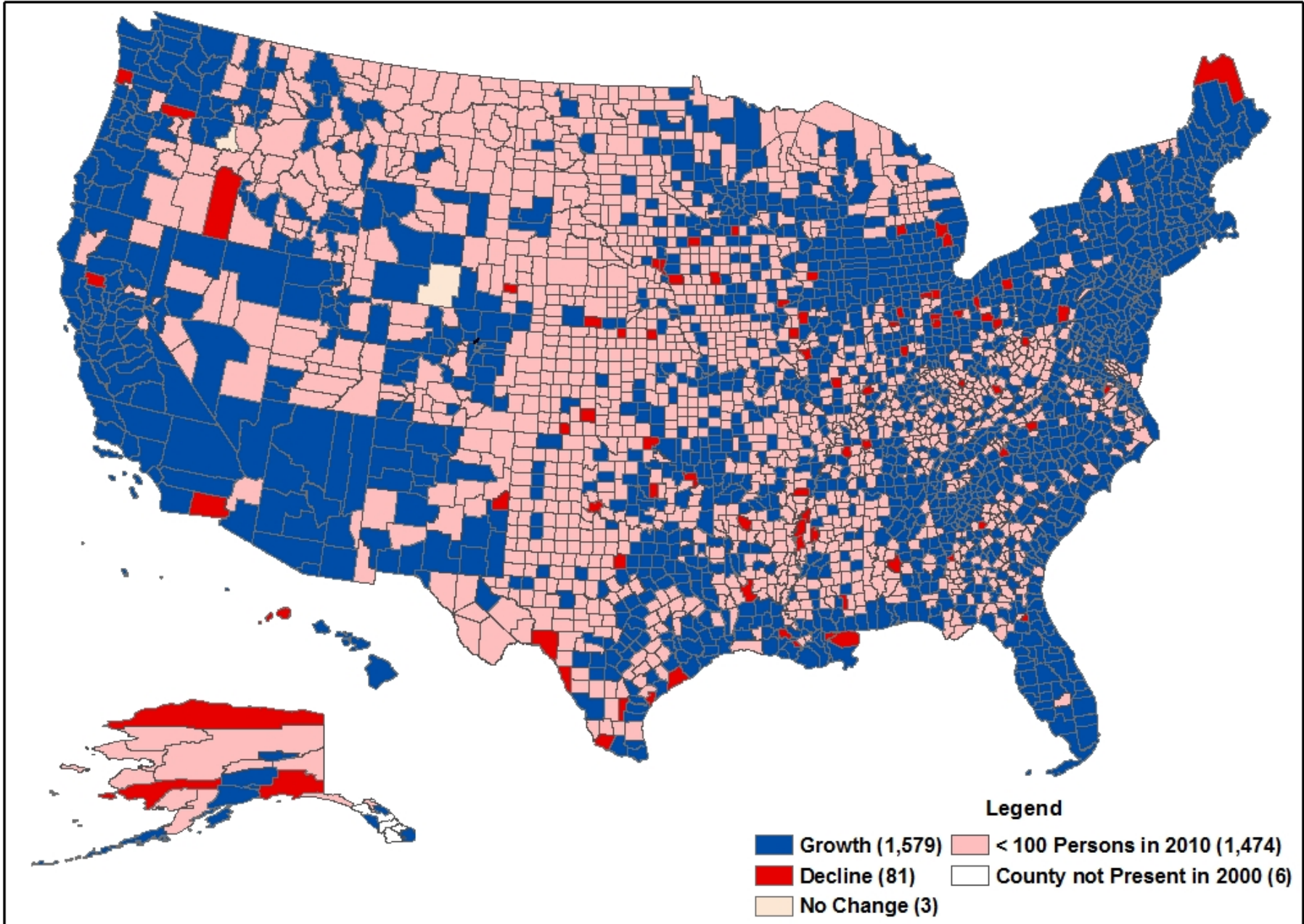




# Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010



# Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010



## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Central City Counties in Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	6,280,433	6,126,120	-154,313	-2.5	-6.1	44.9	37.0
Hispanic (All Races)	5,233,081	7,310,033	2,076,952	39.7	81.5	37.4	44.2
NH Black	1,825,667	2,184,001	358,334	19.6	14.1	13.0	13.2
NH Asian	427,495	636,526	209,031	48.9	8.2	3.1	3.8
NH Other	227,029	286,543	59,514	26.2	2.3	1.6	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,993,705</b>	<b>16,543,223</b>	<b>2,549,518</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Suburban Counties in Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	2,818,246	3,466,028	647,782	23.0	40.7	71.3	62.5
Hispanic (All Races)	659,705	1,196,032	536,327	81.3	33.7	16.7	21.6
NH Black	288,337	463,066	174,729	60.6	11.0	7.3	8.4
NH Asian	116,412	295,591	179,179	153.9	11.3	2.9	5.3
NH Other	68,143	121,229	53,086	77.9	3.3	1.7	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,950,843</b>	<b>5,541,946</b>	<b>1,591,103</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Non-Metropolitan Counties in Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	1,834,634	1,805,197	-29,437	-1.6	-19.2	63.1	59.0
Hispanic (All Races)	776,880	954,856	177,976	22.9	116.2	26.7	31.2
NH Black	250,251	239,758	-10,493	-4.2	-6.9	8.6	7.8
NH Asian	10,538	16,309	5,771	54.8	3.8	0.4	0.5
NH Other	34,969	44,272	9,303	26.6	6.1	1.2	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,907,272</b>	<b>3,060,392</b>	<b>153,120</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Central City Counties in Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	1,363,975	1,158,793	-205,182	-15.0	-34.4	34.2	25.3
Hispanic (All Races)	1,864,710	2,550,373	685,663	36.8	114.8	46.7	55.6
NH Black	576,904	621,473	44,569	7.7	7.5	14.5	13.5
NH Asian	103,312	143,972	40,660	39.4	6.8	2.6	3.1
NH Other	82,532	113,969	31,437	38.1	5.3	2.1	2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,991,433</b>	<b>4,588,580</b>	<b>597,147</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Suburban Counties In Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	737,700	812,067	74,367	10.1	18.9	65.5	53.4
Hispanic (All Races)	240,649	438,429	197,780	82.2	50.2	21.4	28.9
NH Black	87,706	132,915	45,209	51.5	11.5	7.8	8.7
NH Asian	33,331	83,626	50,295	150.9	12.8	3.0	5.5
NH Other	26,392	52,584	26,192	99.2	6.7	2.3	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,125,778</b>	<b>1,519,621</b>	<b>393,843</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Non-Metropolitan Counties in Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	405,472	351,801	-53,671	-13.2	-450.1	52.7	46.4
Hispanic (All Races)	281,406	328,975	47,569	16.9	398.9	36.6	43.4
NH Black	68,197	56,155	-12,042	-17.7	-101.0	8.9	7.4
NH Asian	2,583	3,860	1,277	49.4	10.7	0.3	0.5
NH Other	11,890	16,832	4,942	41.6	41.4	1.5	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>769,548</b>	<b>757,623</b>	<b>-11,925</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

**Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population  
by Race/Ethnicity for the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown MSA, 2000 and 2010**

Race/Ethnicity*			Change		Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH Whites (Anglo)	2,274,829	2,360,472	85,643	3.76	48.24	39.69
Hispanic (All Races)	1,353,477	2,099,412	745,935	55.11	28.70	35.30
NH Black	783,955	998,883	214,928	27.42	16.63	16.80
NH Asian	226,308	384,596	158,288	69.94	4.80	6.47
NH "Other" Races	18,867	27,895	9,028	47.85	0.40	0.47
NH Two or More Races	57,971	75,542	17,571	30.31	1.23	1.27
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown MSA</b>	<b>4,715,407</b>	<b>5,946,800</b>	<b>1,231,393</b>	<b>26.11</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171

\* "Other Race" is comprised of Native American and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander, and "Some Other Race" as per the Census 2000 and Census 2010. Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (e.g., non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, etc.)

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Less than 18 Years of Age by Race/Ethnicity for the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown MSA, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*			Change		Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH Whites (Anglo)	546,716	498,328	-48,388	-8.85	39.96	29.98
Hispanic (All Races)	489,912	745,414	255,502	52.15	35.81	44.84
NH Black	245,599	283,635	38,036	15.49	17.95	17.06
NH Asian	58,077	92,279	34,202	58.89	4.25	5.55
NH "Other" Races	5,753	8,358	2,605	45.28	0.42	0.50
NH Two or More Races	21,936	34,276	12,340	56.25	1.60	2.06
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown MSA</b>	<b>1,367,993</b>	<b>1,662,290</b>	<b>294,297</b>	<b>21.51</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171

\* "Other Race" is comprised of Native American and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander, and "Some Other Race" as per the Census 2000 and Census 2010. Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (e.g., non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, etc.)

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the City of Houston, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Change				Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH Whites (Anglo)	601,851	537,901	-63,950	-10.63	30.81	25.62
Hispanic (All Races)	730,865	919,668	188,803	25.83	37.41	43.81
NH Black	487,851	485,956	-1,895	-0.39	24.97	23.15
NH Asian	102,706	124,859	22,153	21.57	5.26	5.95
NH "Other" Races	6,528	8,367	1,839	28.17	0.00	0.40
NH Two or More Races	23,830	22,700	-1,130	-4.74	1.22	1.08
<b>City Houston</b>	<b>1,953,631</b>	<b>2,099,451</b>	<b>145,820</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171

\* "Other Race" is comprised of Native American and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander, and "Some Other Race" as per the Census 2000 and Census 2010. Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (e.g., non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, etc.)

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Less Than 18 Years of Age by Race/Ethnicity for the City of Houston, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Change				Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH Whites (Anglo)	102,378	79,042	-23,336	-22.79	19.08	14.56
Hispanic (All Races)	254,414	306,315	51,901	20.40	47.41	56.41
NH Black	147,819	124,600	-23,219	-15.71	27.54	22.95
NH Asian	22,515	22,682	167	0.74	4.20	4.18
NH "Other" Races	1,839	2,226	387	28.17	0.34	0.41
NH Two or More Races	7,693	8,159	466	6.06	1.43	1.50
<b>Houston</b>	<b>536,658</b>	<b>543,024</b>	<b>6,366</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171

\* "Other Race" is comprised of Native American and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander, and "Some Other Race" as per the Census 2000 and Census 2010. Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (e.g., non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, etc.)

# Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for San Antonio-New Braunfels Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Race Ethnicity*	Change				Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White(Anglo)	696,316	773,807	77,491	11.1	40.7	36.1
Hispanic	863,162	1,158,148	294,986	34.2	50.4	54.1
NH Black	102,441	130,070	27,629	27.0	6.0	6.1
NH American Indian	4,642	5,264	622	13.4	0.3	0.2
NH Asian	22,857	42,924	20,067	87.8	1.3	2.0
NH Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1,099	2,057	958	87.2	0.1	0.1
NH Some Other Race	1,843	3,303	1,460	79.2	0.1	0.2
NH Two or More Races	19,343	26,935	7,592	39.2	1.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,711,703</b>	<b>2,142,508</b>	<b>430,805</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171.

\*Hispanic includes Hispanic persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (non-Hispanic White[Anglo], non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic American Indian, non-Hispanic Asian, non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic Some Other Race, non-Hispanic Two or More Races).



# Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for San Antonio-New Braunfels Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Race Ethnicity*	Change				Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White(Anglo)	151,728	148,028	-3,700	-2.4	31.2	25.7
Hispanic	289,103	370,886	81,783	28.3	59.5	64.4
NH Black	30,007	3,517	3,510	11.7	6.2	5.8
NH American Indian	1,080	1,058	-22	-2.0	0.2	0.2
NH Asian	4,830	8,912	4,082	84.5	1.0	1.5
NH Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	276	452	176	63.8	0.1	0.1
NH Some Other Race	744	1,021	277	37.2	0.2	0.2
NH Two or More Races	7,854	1,696	3,842	48.9	1.6	2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>485,622</b>	<b>575,570</b>	<b>89,948</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171.

\*Hispanic includes Hispanic persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (non-Hispanic White[Anglo], non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic American Indian, non-Hispanic Asian, non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic Some Other Race, non-Hispanic Two or More Races).

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity in Bexar County Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race Ethnicity*			Change		Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White (Anglo)	496,245	519,123	22,878	4.6	35.6	30.3
Hispanic	757,033	1,006,958	249,925	33.0	54.4	58.7
NH Black	95,984	118,460	22,476	23.4	6.9	6.9
NH American Indian	3,499	3,809	310	8.9	0.3	0.2
NH Asian	21,369	39,561	18,192	85.1	1.5	2.3
NH Hawaiian Pacific Islander	947	1,806	859	90.7	0.1	0.1
NH Some Other Race	1,500	2,881	1,381	92.1	0.1	0.2
NH Two or More Races	16,354	22,175	5,821	35.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,392,931</b>	<b>1,714,773</b>	<b>321,842</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171.

\*Hispanic includes Hispanic persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (non-Hispanic White [Anglo], non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic American Indian, non-Hispanic Asian, non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic Some Other Race, non-Hispanic Two or More Races).

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Bexar County Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race Ethnicity*	Change				Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White(Anglo)	104,026	94,841	-9,185	-8.8	26.2	20.4
Hispanic	251,336	319,887	68,551	27.3	63.4	68.8
NH Black	28,295	30,629	2,334	8.2	7.1	6.6
NH American Indian	801	764	-37	-4.6	0.2	0.2
NH Asian	4,469	8,242	3,773	84.4	1.1	1.8
NH Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	231	401	170	73.6	0.1	0.1
NH Some Other Race	625	865	240	38.4	0.2	0.2
NH Two or More Races	6,690	9,657	2,967	44.3	1.7	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>396,473</b>	<b>465,286</b>	<b>68,813</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171.

\*Hispanic includes Hispanic persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (non-Hispanic White[Anglo], non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic American Indian, non-Hispanic Asian, non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic Some Other Race, non-Hispanic Two or More Races).

## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for San Antonio, Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race Ethnicity*			Change		Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White(Anglo)	364,357	353,106	-11,251	-3.1	31.8	26.6
Hispanic	671,394	838,952	167,558	25.0	58.7	63.2
NH Black	74,778	83,365	8,587	11.5	6.5	6.3
NH American Indian	2,666	2,771	105	3.9	0.2	0.2
NH Asian	17,084	30,596	13,512	79.1	1.5	2.3
NH Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	664	1,097	433	65.2	0.1	0.1
NH Some Other Race	1,182	2,105	923	78.1	0.1	0.2
NH Two or More Races	12,521	5,415	2,894	23.1	1.1	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,144,646</b>	<b>1,327,407</b>	<b>182,761</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171.

\*Hispanic includes Hispanic persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (non-Hispanic White[Anglo], non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic American Indian, non-Hispanic Asian, non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic Some Other Race, non-Hispanic Two or More Races).

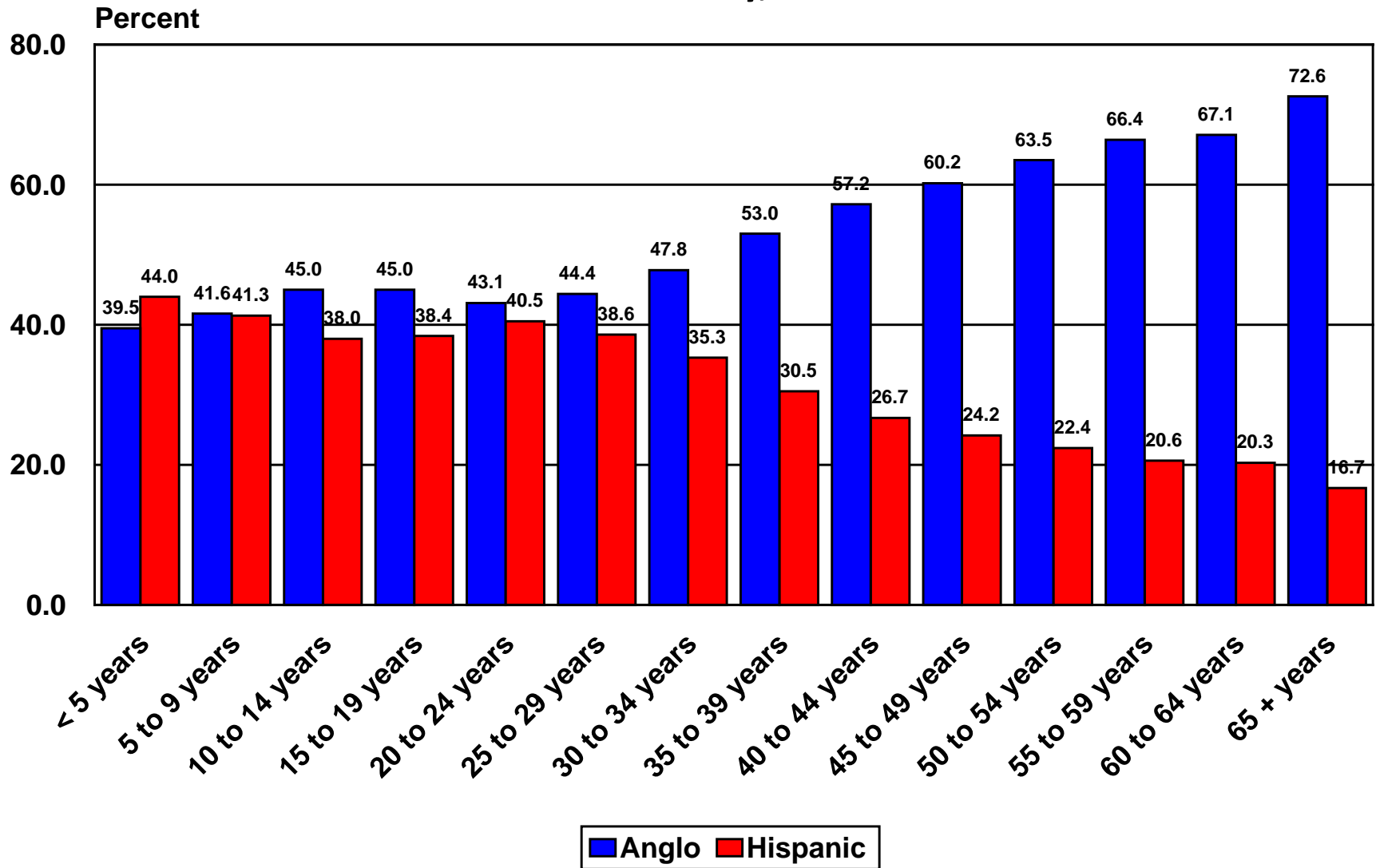
## Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Less than 18 Years of Age by Race/Ethnicity for San Antonio, Texas 2000 and 2010

Race Ethnicity*	Change				Percent of Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White(Anglo)	73,911	60,245	-13,666	-18.5	22.6	16.9
Hispanic	221,262	261,130	39,868	18.0	67.7	73.4
NH Black	21,613	20,593	-1,020	-4.7	6.6	5.8
NH American Indian	617	564	-53	-8.6	0.2	0.2
NH Asian	3,592	6,304	2,712	75.5	1.1	1.8
NH Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	157	254	97	61.8	0.0	0.1
NH Some Other Race	497	653	156	31.4	0.2	0.2
NH Two or More Races	5,008	6,257	1,249	24.9	1.5	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>326,657</b>	<b>356,000</b>	<b>29,343</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

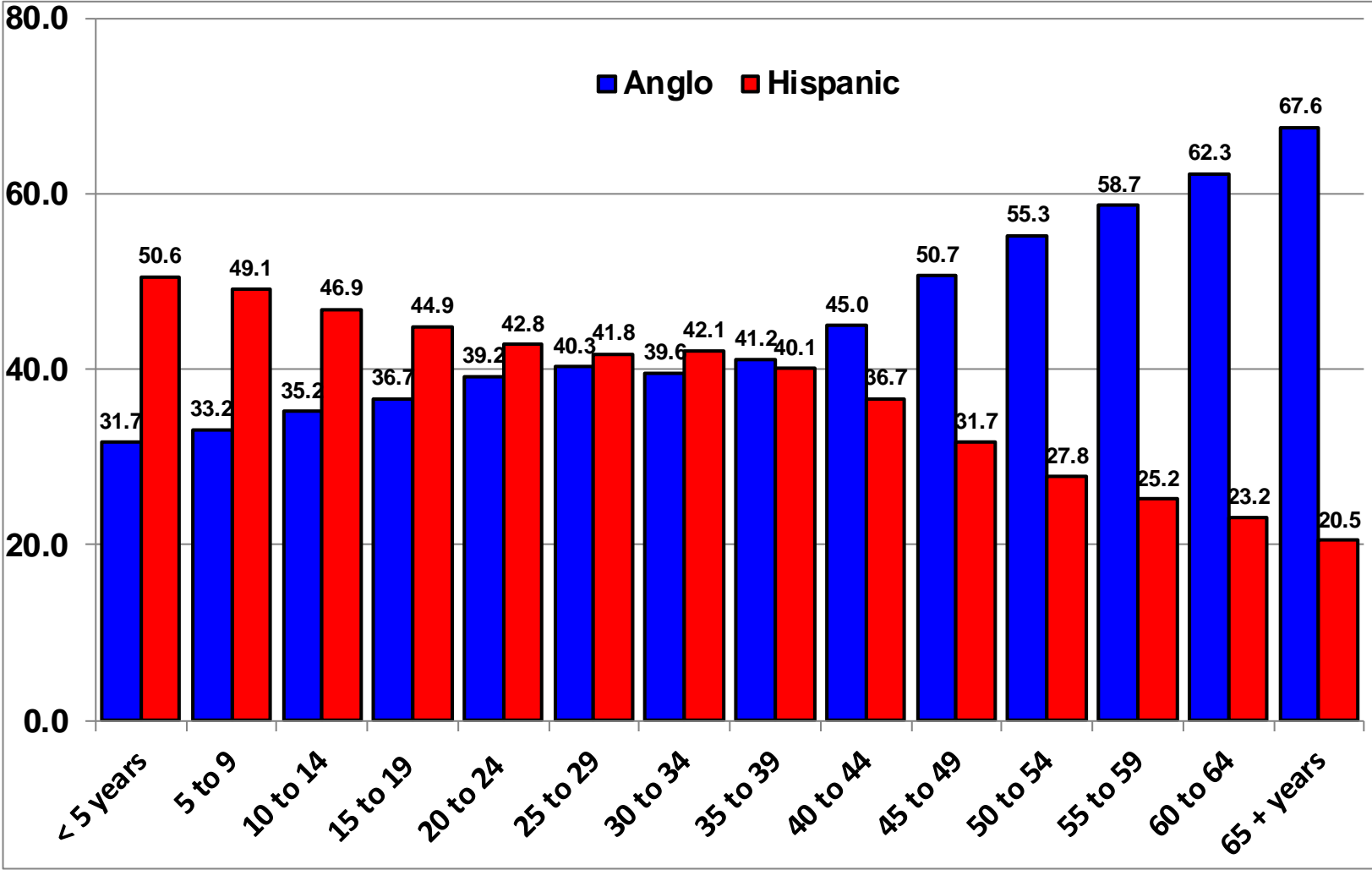
Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171.

\*Hispanic includes Hispanic persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are non-Hispanic (non-Hispanic White[Anglo], non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic American Indian, non-Hispanic Asian, non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic Some Other Race, non-Hispanic Two or More Races).

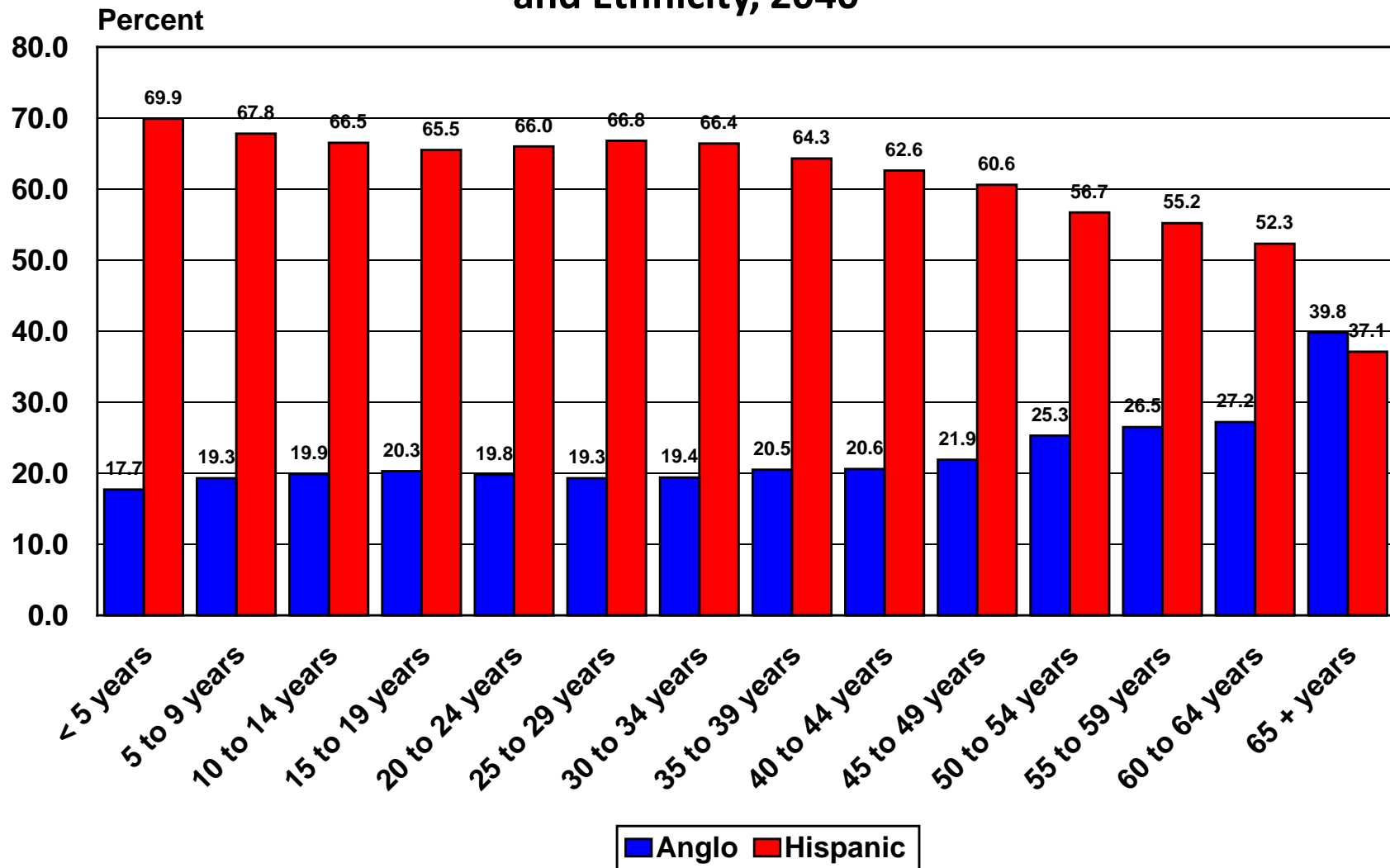
# Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2000



# Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2010



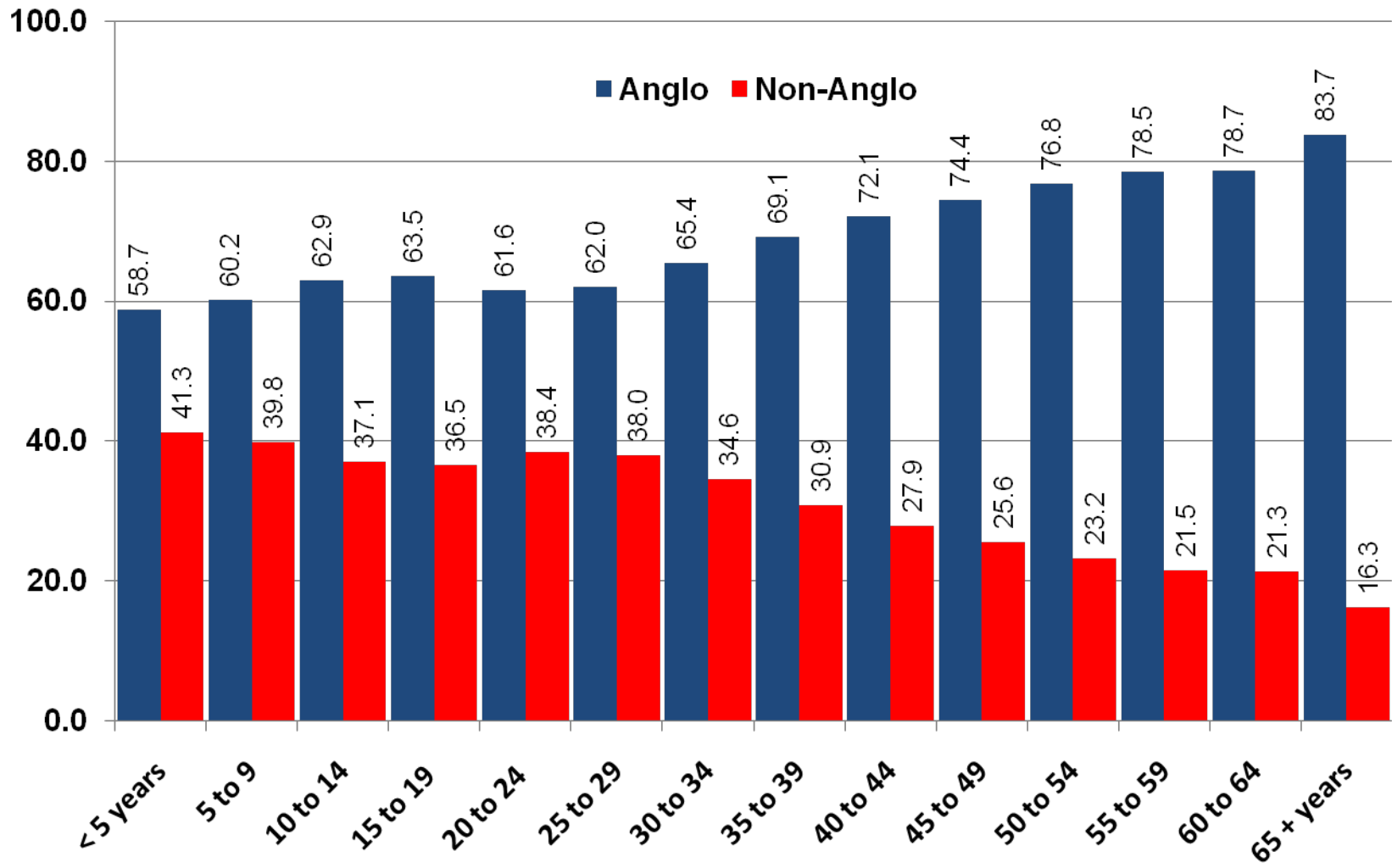
## Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2040\*



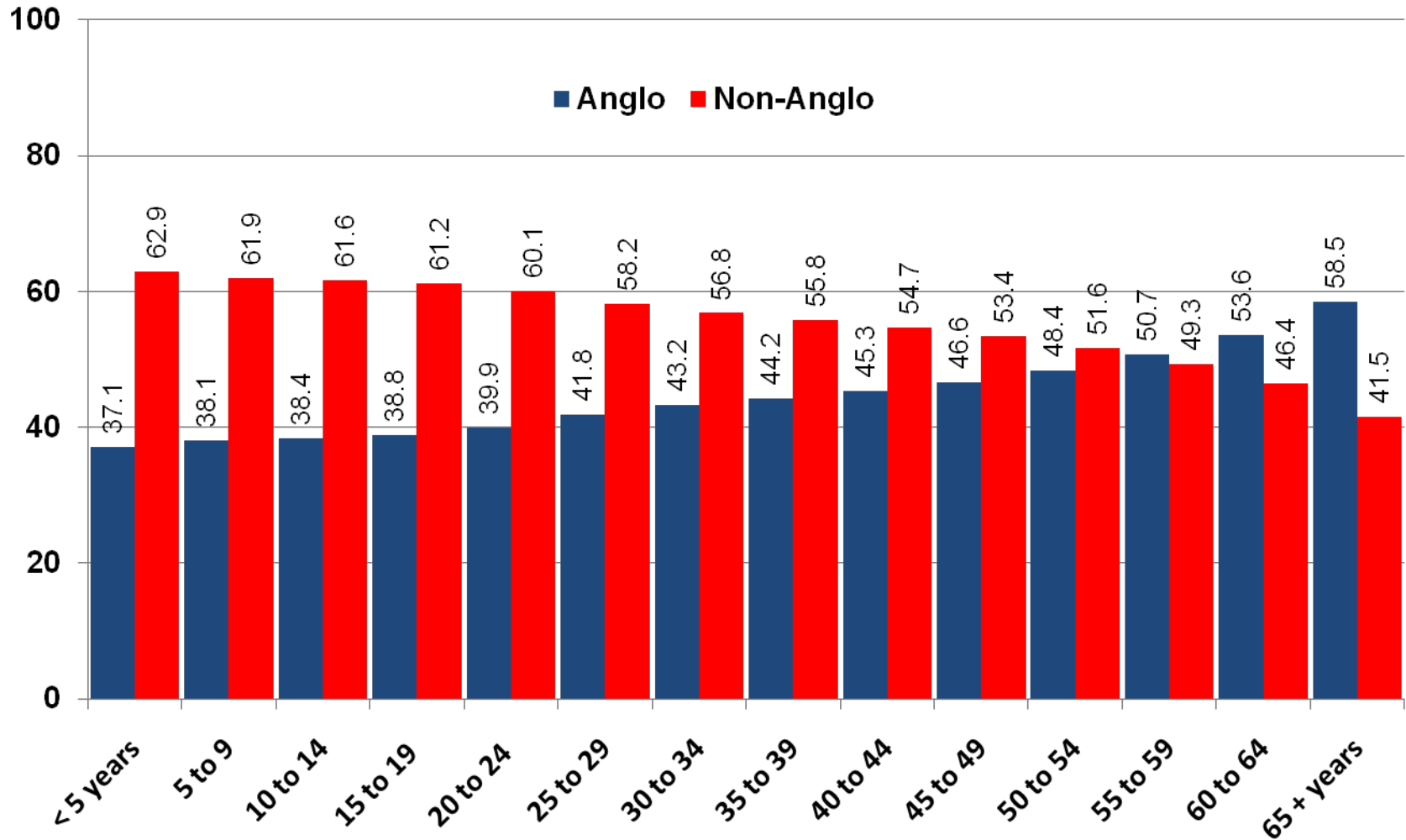
\* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario



# Percent of United States Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2000



# Percent of United States Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2050



# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS

## Total and Percent of the Texas Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, 1999 and 2009

	1999			2009		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
Anglo	826,459	7.8	\$60,839	1,010,170	9.0	\$59,836
Hispanic	1,658,434	25.4	\$38,536	2,364,407	26.4	\$35,628
Black	525,082	23.4	\$37,803	630,479	23.1	\$35,438
Asian	65,048	11.9	\$64,576	105,186	12.1	\$63,692
Other	42,586	13.9	NA	40,000	11.9	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,117,609</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>\$51,506</b>	<b>4,150,242</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>\$50,043</b>

\*In 2009 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and American Community Survey, 2009

# Total and Percent of the United States Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, 1999 and 2009

	1999			2009		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
Anglo	15,414,119	8.1	\$58,523	19,462,966	10.0	\$54,671
Hispanic	7,797,874	22.6	\$43,442	11,130,896	23.5	\$39,923
Black	8,146,146	24.9	\$37,956	9,407,955	25.8	\$33,463
Asian	1,257,237	12.6	\$66,961	1,539,226	11.4	\$68,780
Other	1,284,436	18.5	NA	1,327,120	18.4	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,899,812</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>\$54,172</b>	<b>42,868,163</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>\$50,221</b>

\*In 2009 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and American Community Survey, 2009

# Educational Attainment for the Texas Population Age 25 and Older by Race/Ethnicity, 2009

Race Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school	High school diploma	Some college or associates degree	Bachelor or more
Non-Hispanic White	8,026,049	8.3	25.3	32.5	33.9
Black	1,705,709	15.0	30.4	36.5	18.1
Hispanic*	4,876,517	42.5	25.2	21.4	10.9
Asian	580,159	14.2	15.4	17.2	53.2
Total	15,361,557	20.1	25.4	28.9	25.5

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2009.

\*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.

# Educational Attainment for the United States Population Age 25 and Older by Race/Ethnicity, 2009

Race Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school	High school diploma	Some college or associates degree	Bachelor or more
Non-Hispanic White	139,962,199	9.6	29.3	30.0	31.1
Black	22,975,410	18.6	31.6	32.2	17.6
Hispanic*	26,106,587	39.1	26.2	22.1	12.6
Asian	9,404,493	14.7	16.0	19.6	49.7
Total	201,952,383	14.7	28.5	28.9	27.9

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2009.

\*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.

**Average (Mean) SAT Scores for College Bound  
Seniors in the United States in 2001 by Selected  
Characteristics**

<b>Characteristic</b>	<b>SAT Score</b>	
	<b>Mean Verbal</b>	<b>Mean Math</b>
<b>All Students (N = 1,276,320)</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>514</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity:</b>		
<b>American Indian</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>479</b>
<b>African American or Black</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>426</b>
<b>Hispanic: Mexican American</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>458</b>
<b>Puerto Rican</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>451</b>
<b>Other Hispanic</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>465</b>
<b>White</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>531</b>
<b>Asian American or Pacific Islander</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>566</b>
<b>Household Income:</b>		
<b>&lt; \$10,000</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>443</b>
<b>\$10,000 - 20,000</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>456</b>
<b>\$20,000 - 30,000</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>474</b>
<b>\$30,000 - 40,000</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>489</b>
<b>\$40,000 - 50,000</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>503</b>
<b>\$50,000 - 60,000</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>512</b>
<b>\$60,000 - 70,000</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>519</b>
<b>\$70,000 - 80,000</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>527</b>
<b>\$80,000 - 100,000</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>540</b>
<b>&gt; \$100,000</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>569</b>



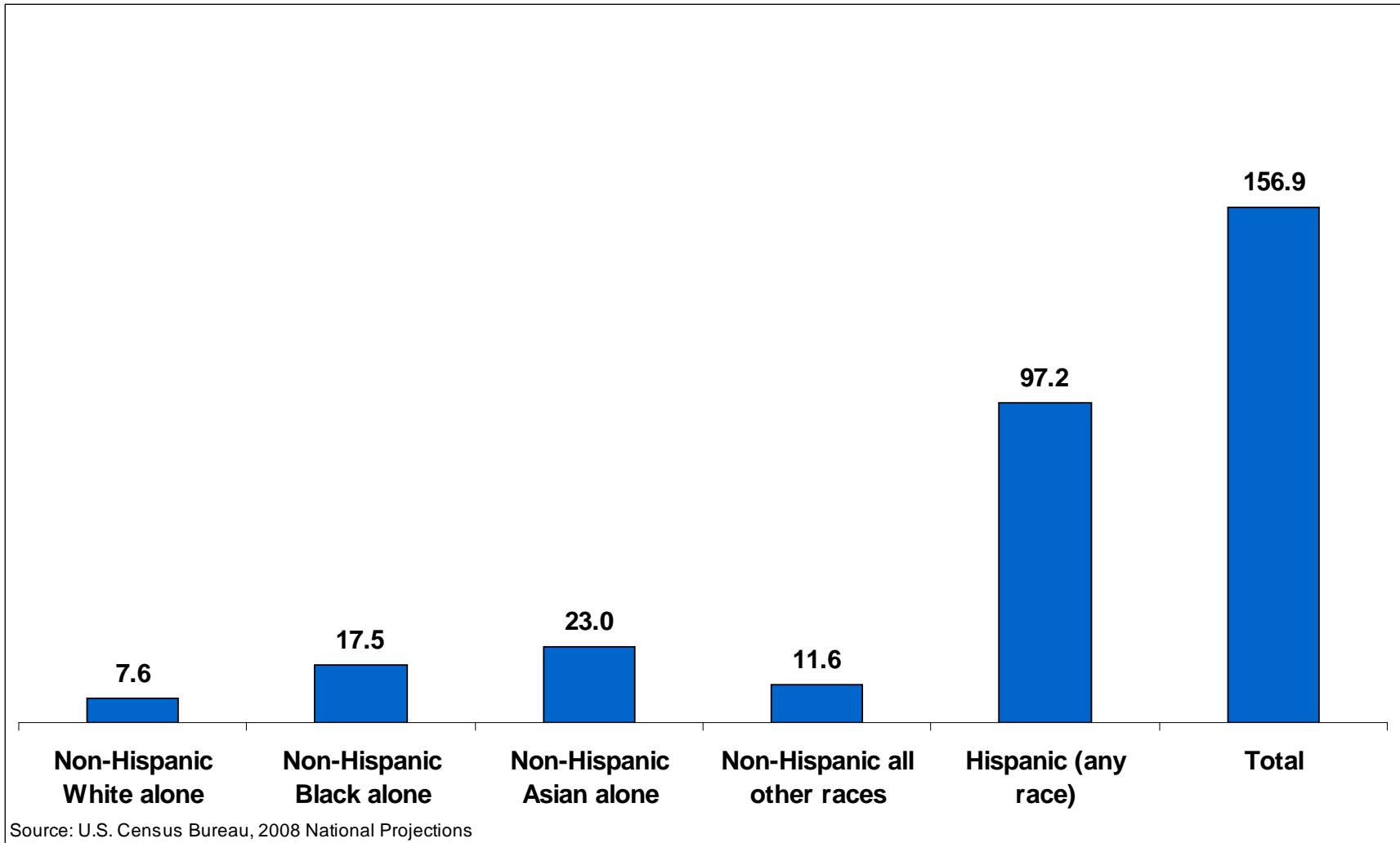
# PROJECTIONS

# Projections of the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050

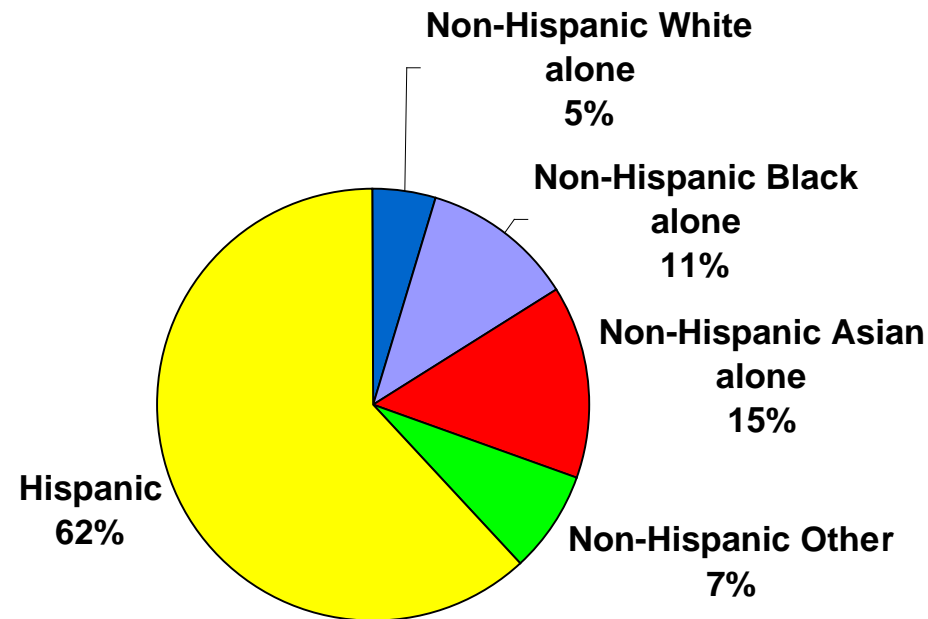
Year	(Resident population as of July 1. Numbers in thousands)					
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	Total
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
2000	195,771	34,414	10,436	5,909	35,629	282,158
2010	200,853	37,985	14,083	7,586	49,726	310,233
2020	205,255	41,847	18,308	9,612	66,365	341,387
2030	207,217	45,461	22,991	11,904	85,931	373,504
2040	206,065	48,780	28,064	14,523	108,223	405,655
2050	203,347	51,949	33,418	17,503	132,792	439,010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

# Numeric Change in the Projected U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050 (in millions)



# Projected Change in the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050



## Projected Age Distribution of the U.S. Population: 2000 to 2050

Age Group	(Percent of total resident population as of July 1)					
	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
Under 5 years	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4
5 to 19 years	21.7	20.3	19.9	19.7	19.4	19.3
20 to 44 years	36.9	33.8	32.7	32.0	31.5	31.7
45 to 64 years	22.1	26.1	24.7	22.6	22.7	22.4
65 to 84 years	10.9	11.1	14.1	17.0	16.5	15.8
85 years and over	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.5	4.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

# Percent Race and Hispanic Origin Distribution of the U.S. Population by Selected Age Groups: 2000

Age	(Percent of each age group's resident population as of July 1)					
	Non-Hispanic White alone	Non-Hispanic Black alone	Non-Hispanic Asian alone	Non-Hispanic all other races	Hispanic (any race)	Total
Total	69.4	12.2	3.7	2.1	12.6	100.0
Under 5 years	58.7	14.4	3.6	3.8	19.5	100.0
5 to 17 years	62.1	15.0	3.4	3.1	16.4	100.0
18 to 24 years	62.0	13.9	4.2	2.5	17.4	100.0
25 to 44 years	67.4	12.5	4.4	1.9	13.8	100.0
45 to 64 years	76.7	10.4	3.5	1.5	7.9	100.0
65 years and over	83.7	8.0	2.3	0.9	5.0	100.0
65 to 74 years	81.6	8.7	2.7	1.1	5.9	100.0
75 to 84 years	85.8	7.2	2.0	0.8	4.1	100.0
85 years and over	86.9	7.3	1.5	0.7	3.6	100.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

# Projected Percent Race and Hispanic Origin Distribution of the U.S. Population by Selected Age Groups: 2050

Age	(Percent of each age group's resident population as of July 1)					
	Non-Hispanic White alone	Non-Hispanic Black alone	Non-Hispanic Asian alone	Non-Hispanic all other races	Hispanic (any race)	Total
Total	46.3	11.8	7.6	4.0	30.2	100.0
Under 5 years	37.1	11.1	5.9	6.5	39.4	100.0
5 to 17 years	38.3	11.3	6.0	5.7	38.6	100.0
18 to 24 years	39.6	11.6	6.4	4.9	37.5	100.0
25 to 44 years	43.6	12.1	7.8	4.1	32.4	100.0
45 to 64 years	49.7	12.8	8.9	3.1	25.5	100.0
65 years and over	58.5	11.2	8.4	2.1	19.8	100.0
65 to 74 years	54.5	12.1	9.3	2.4	21.7	100.0
75 to 84 years	58.2	10.9	8.8	2.0	20.2	100.0
85 years and over	67.4	9.9	5.9	1.8	15.1	100.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

## Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections of the Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2010 to 2040

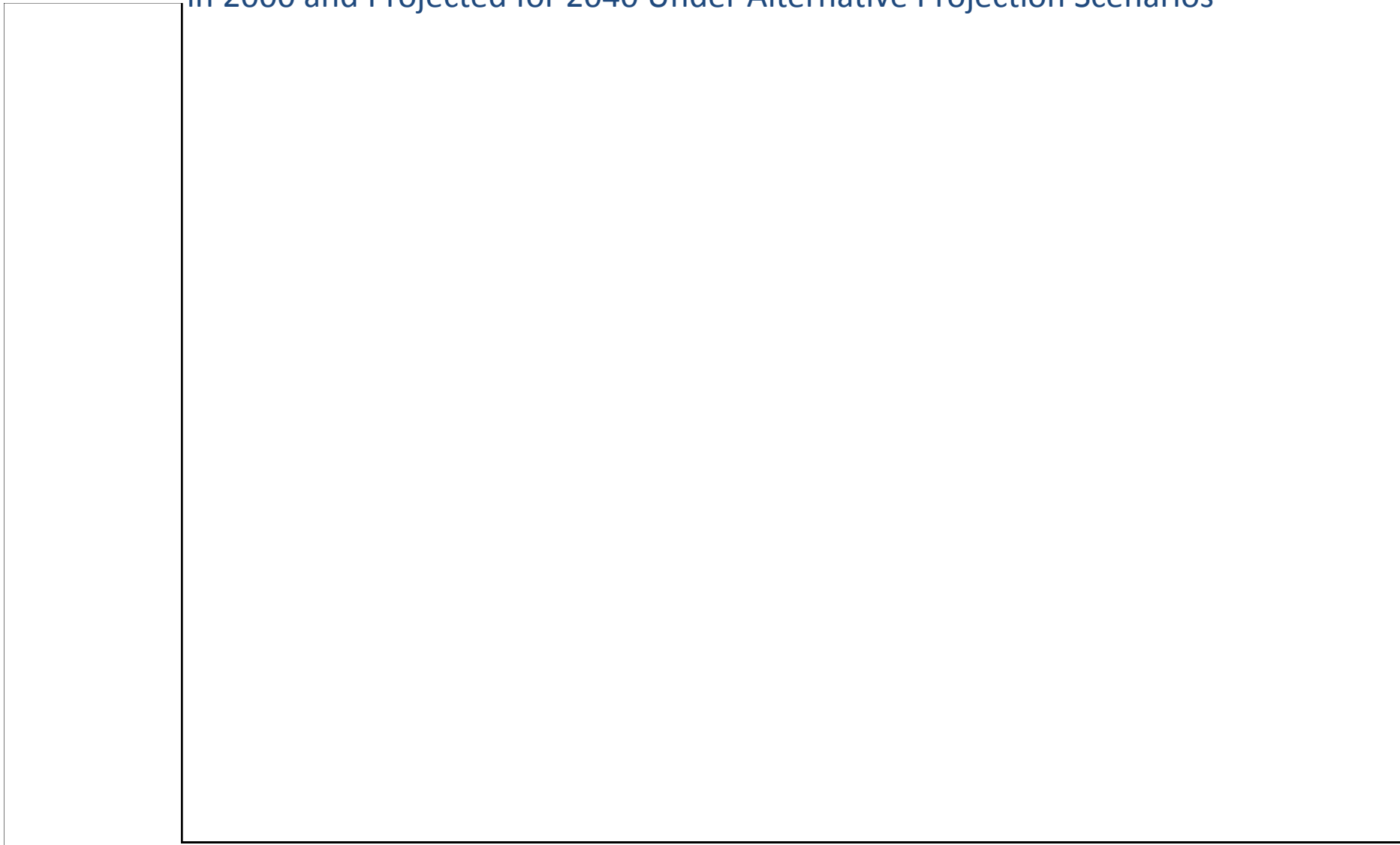
Year	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
2000	11,074,716	2,421,653	6,669,666	685,785	20,851,820
<u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u>					
2010	11,331,872	2,627,276	8,060,601	783,198	22,802,947
2020	11,381,128	2,771,387	9,336,516	841,654	24,330,685
2030	11,171,420	2,823,280	10,576,253	878,107	25,449,060
2040	10,733,052	2,796,629	11,662,260	893,129	26,085,070
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>					
2010	11,533,974	2,754,744	9,080,436	961,458	24,330,612
2020	11,796,493	3,052,401	11,882,998	1,273,896	28,005,788
2030	11,789,298	3,268,616	15,140,100	1,632,575	31,830,589
2040	11,525,112	3,403,169	18,804,298	2,028,622	35,761,201
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>					
2010	11,739,988	2,888,448	10,252,220	1,177,909	26,058,565
2020	12,227,547	3,361,700	15,226,387	1,921,059	32,736,693
2030	12,442,107	3,783,673	21,871,386	3,020,458	41,117,624
2040	12,376,308	4,140,673	30,604,622	4,585,897	51,707,500
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2004</u>					
2010	11,369,946	2,778,528	9,827,743	1,129,429	25,105,646
2020	11,461,192	3,106,273	13,922,261	1,762,813	30,252,539
2030	11,299,159	3,355,344	19,032,000	2,646,377	36,332,880
2040	10,899,933	3,523,778	25,325,641	3,832,576	43,581,928



## Percent of Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections of the Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2010 to 2040

Year	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other
2000	53.1	11.6	32.0	3.3
<u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u>				
2010	49.8	11.5	35.3	3.4
2020	46.7	11.4	38.4	3.5
2030	43.8	11.1	41.6	3.5
2040	41.2	10.7	44.7	3.4
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>				
2010	47.4	11.3	37.3	4.0
2020	42.2	10.9	42.4	4.5
2030	37.0	10.3	47.6	5.1
2040	32.2	9.5	52.6	5.7
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>				
2010	45.1	11.1	39.3	4.5
2020	37.3	10.3	46.5	5.9
2030	30.3	9.2	53.2	7.3
2040	23.9	8.0	59.2	8.9
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2004</u>				
2010	45.3	11.1	39.1	4.5
2020	37.9	10.3	46.0	5.8
2030	31.1	9.2	52.4	7.3
2040	25.0	8.1	58.1	8.8

# Texas Counties with 50 Percent or More of Their Total Population That is Anglo in 2000 and Projected for 2040 Under Alternative Projection Scenarios



**Percent of Population by Age Group and Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and  
Projected Percent of Population by Age and Race/Ethnicity from  
2020 to 2040 for Texas Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and  
Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration**

<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
<u><b>All Scenarios</b></u>					
<18	23.0	31.7	35.8	26.1	28.2
18-24	8.8	11.2	13.2	11.2	10.6
25-44	30.1	32.1	31.8	37.7	31.1
45-64	24.4	17.7	14.0	20.1	20.2
65+	13.7	7.3	5.2	4.9	9.9
<u><b>Assuming Rates of Zero Migration</b></u>					
<u><b>2020</b></u>					
<18	20.1	24.8	32.0	21.2	25.2
18-24	8.2	10.2	11.1	9.1	9.6
25-44	24.7	29.3	26.9	24.0	26.1
45-64	27.4	25.0	21.5	29.9	24.9
65+	19.6	10.7	8.5	15.8	14.2
<u><b>2040</b></u>					
<18	17.4	19.9	27.5	16.8	22.2
18-24	7.6	8.8	10.0	6.5	8.7
25-44	24.1	27.6	27.1	23.7	25.9
45-64	24.9	26.5	20.6	22.1	23.0
65+	26.0	17.2	14.8	30.9	20.2

# Percent of Persons 65 Years of Age and Older in Texas Counties, 2000

# Percent of Persons 65 Years of Age and Older in Texas Counties, 2040\*

\* Assuming rates of migration equal to 2000-2004

# San Antonio MSA

Using 2000-2004 projections

**Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections of the Population by  
Race/Ethnicity from 2010 to 2040 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and  
Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for the San Antonio Metropolitan Statistical Area**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Anglo</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>2000</b>	<b>708,451</b>	<b>107,169</b>	<b>863,162</b>	<b>32,921</b>	<b>1,711,703</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u></b>					
<b>2010</b>	<b>717,673</b>	<b>113,398</b>	<b>989,829</b>	<b>37,365</b>	<b>1,858,265</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>714,917</b>	<b>117,788</b>	<b>1,096,304</b>	<b>39,696</b>	<b>1,968,705</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>697,145</b>	<b>117,973</b>	<b>1,181,495</b>	<b>40,590</b>	<b>2,037,203</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>667,455</b>	<b>114,909</b>	<b>1,237,774</b>	<b>40,286</b>	<b>2,060,424</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u></b>					
<b>2010</b>	<b>735,800</b>	<b>119,714</b>	<b>1,049,893</b>	<b>47,075</b>	<b>1,952,482</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>752,399</b>	<b>131,178</b>	<b>1,231,644</b>	<b>62,909</b>	<b>2,178,130</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>752,340</b>	<b>138,502</b>	<b>1,397,012</b>	<b>80,645</b>	<b>2,368,499</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>734,964</b>	<b>141,810</b>	<b>1,535,333</b>	<b>99,914</b>	<b>2,512,021</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u></b>					
<b>2010</b>	<b>756,236</b>	<b>125,828</b>	<b>1,107,934</b>	<b>59,513</b>	<b>2,049,511</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>798,149</b>	<b>143,943</b>	<b>1,359,874</b>	<b>101,164</b>	<b>2,403,130</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>828,357</b>	<b>156,945</b>	<b>1,591,969</b>	<b>164,648</b>	<b>2,741,919</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>836,175</b>	<b>163,396</b>	<b>1,782,832</b>	<b>257,714</b>	<b>3,040,117</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2004</u></b>					
<b>2010</b>	<b>736,897</b>	<b>125,943</b>	<b>1,106,447</b>	<b>61,605</b>	<b>2,030,892</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>741,824</b>	<b>142,332</b>	<b>1,344,668</b>	<b>107,034</b>	<b>2,335,858</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>716,342</b>	<b>151,255</b>	<b>1,542,234</b>	<b>174,869</b>	<b>2,584,700</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>659,501</b>	<b>151,018</b>	<b>1,669,805</b>	<b>269,781</b>	<b>2,750,105</b>

**Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections of the  
Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2010 to 2040 Under Alternative Scenarios  
of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for the San Antonio  
Metropolitan Statistical Area**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Anglo</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>2000</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u></b>				
<b>2010</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u></b>				
<b>2010</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u></b>				
<b>2010</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2004</u></b>				
<b>2010</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>



**Percent of Population by Age Group and Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projected Percent of Population by Age and Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2040 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for the San Antonio Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Age Group	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
<u>All Scenarios</u>					
<18	22.0	30.8	33.5	23.9	28.4
18-24	7.9	11.0	11.8	11.3	10.1
25-44	29.3	31.1	30.5	35.8	30.1
45-64	25.2	18.5	16.9	22.3	20.6
65+	15.6	8.6	7.3	6.7	10.8
<u>Assuming Rates of Zero Migration</u>					
<u>2020</u>					
<18	20.1	23.0	28.4	19.1	24.9
18-24	7.6	10.0	10.9	9.0	9.6
25-44	24.5	29.6	27.5	24.5	26.5
45-64	26.8	25.2	22.4	29.2	24.3
65+	21.0	12.2	10.8	18.2	14.7
<u>2040</u>					
<18	20.1	23.0	28.4	19.1	24.9
18-24	7.6	10.0	10.9	9.0	9.6
25-44	24.5	29.6	27.5	24.5	26.5
45-64	26.8	25.2	22.4	29.2	24.3
65+	21.0	12.2	10.8	18.2	14.7

San Antonio MSA, Percent of Population by Age Group, continued

<u>Age</u> Group	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
<b><u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2004</u></b>					
<b><u>2020</u></b>					
<18	19.6	24.6	27.5	15.9	24.3
18-24	7.7	10.9	10.4	7.4	9.4
25-44	23.3	29.8	31.1	34.8	28.8
45-64	27.2	22.9	21.1	30.8	23.6
65+	22.2	11.8	9.9	11.1	13.9
<b><u>2040</u></b>					
<18	17.3	20.7	22.0	10.8	19.7
18-24	7.8	10.0	9.3	6.0	8.7
25-44	22.1	28.3	29.1	27.7	27.2
45-64	23.8	24.5	24.8	36.7	25.7
65+	29.0	16.5	14.8	18.8	18.7

# TEXAS EDUCATION

# Enrollment and Change in Enrollment of Economically Disadvantaged and All Students by Ethnicity in Texas Public Schools, 1999-2000 and 2009-2010 School Years

Race/Ethnicity	Enrollment		10-Year Change		Proportion	
	1999-2000	2009-2010	Numeric	Percent	1999-2000	2009-2010
<b>Economically Disadvantaged</b>						
<b>White</b>	359,510	443,933	84,423	23.5	18.4	15.6
<b>African American</b>	369,393	475,994	106,601	28.9	18.9	16.7
<b>Other</b>	36,734	66,874	30,140	82.0	1.9	2.3
<b>Hispanic</b>	1,190,363	1,866,376	676,013	56.8	60.8	65.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,956,000</b>	<b>2,853,177</b>	<b>897,177</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>						
<b>White</b>	1,727,733	1,615,459	-112,274	-6.5	43.2	33.3
<b>African American</b>	576,977	679,351	102,374	17.7	14.4	14.0
<b>Other</b>	114,979	198,992	84,013	73.1	2.9	4.1
<b>Hispanic</b>	1,582,538	2,354,042	771,504	48.8	39.5	48.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,002,227</b>	<b>4,847,844</b>	<b>845,617</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools, 2009-10 [http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/research/pdfs/enrollment\\_2008-09.pdf](http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/research/pdfs/enrollment_2008-09.pdf)

**Total Public School Students by Race/Ethnicity in the 10 Largest\* School Districts in Texas, 2000-2001 and 2010-2011**

District/County/School Year	African American (%)		Hispanic (%)	Asian/Pacific Islander (%)		Native American (%)	Total Enrollment
	White (%)	American (%)		Islander (%)	American (%)		
<b>Houston ISD (Harris)</b>							
2000-2001	10.0	32.1	54.9	2.9	0.1	208,462	
2010-2011	7.8	26.2	61.9	3.2	0.2	204,245	
<b>Dallas ISD (Dallas)</b>							
2000-2001	7.8	35.9	54.5	1.4	0.4	161,548	
2010-2011	4.6	25.0	68.2	1.2	0.4	157,162	
<b>Cypress-Fairbanks ISD (Harris)</b>							
2000-2001	58.5	10.0	23.4	7.9	0.2	63,497	
2010-2011	31.0	15.5	42.5	8.0	0.2	106,097	
<b>Northside ISD (Bexar)</b>							
2000-2001	36.7	6.6	54.3	2.2	0.2	63,739	
2010-2011	20.1	6.2	67.8	3.1	0.2	95,581	
<b>Austin ISD (Travis)</b>							
2000-2001	33.7	15.7	47.8	2.5	0.3	77,816	
2010-2011	24.3	9.5	60.3	3.4	0.3	85,697	
<b>Fort Worth ISD ( Tarrant)</b>							
2000-2001	21.4	30.9	45.4	2.1	0.2	79,661	
2010-2011	14.3	23.4	59.2	1.8	0.3	81,651	
<b>Fort Bend ISD (Fort Bend)</b>							
2000-2001	37.8	28.0	18.1	16.0	0.1	53,999	
2010-2011	20.3	29.4	25.9	21.4	0.6	68,948	
<b>North East ISD (Bexar)</b>							
2000-2001	49.1	9.4	38.8	2.5	0.2	50,875	
2010-2011	32.0	7.3	54.1	3.6	0.3	66,604	
<b>Arlington ISD (Tarrant)</b>							
2000-2001	47.3	21.3	24.0	6.8	0.6	58,866	
2010-2011	26.2	23.2	41.8	6.8	0.4	64,484	
<b>El Paso ISD (El Paso)</b>							
2000-2001	15.2	4.8	78.5	1.2	0.3	62,325	
2010-2011	10.7	4.1	82.8	1.2	0.3	64,330	

\*Largest enrollment based on 2010-2011 school year

Source: Data compiled by the Texas State Data Center from Texas Education Agency, Academic Excellence Indicator System (AEIS) District Profiles

## Texas Higher Education Enrollment in Public Universities, Public 2-year Colleges and Health-related Institutions by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 and 2008

Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity	Public Univ	Public 2-year Colleges	Health-related Institutions
<b>2000 Enrollment</b>			
White (%)	58.4	52.8	61.3
African American (%)	9.8	11.0	4.9
Hispanic (%)	19.6	28.9	12.6
Asian (%)	5.7	3.9	14.6
American Indian (%)	.5	.5	.5
International (%)	5.3	2.4	4.8
Unknown (%)	.7	.5	1.3
<b>Total 2000 Enrollment</b>	<b>414,626</b>	<b>447,998</b>	<b>13,806</b>
<b>2008 Enrollment</b>			
White (%)	50.4	45.2	51.3
African American (%)	11.6	11.8	6.6
Hispanic (%)	24.3	34.1	13.8
Asian (%)	6.6	4.2	14.5
American Indian (%)	.5	.5	.6
International (%)	5.7	2.5	9.7
Unknown (%)	.9	1.7	3.5
<b>Total 2008 Enrollment</b>	<b>509,136</b>	<b>617,507</b>	<b>20,421</b>

Source: Data compiled by the Texas State Data Center using data from the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (THECB)

**Public Elementary and Secondary Public Community  
College, and Public University Enrollment in Texas by  
Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections to 2040 Assuming  
Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000 (1.0 Scenario)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Anglo</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Total Public Education (All Levels)</b>					
2000	2,186,097	661,995	1,785,676	160,507	4,794,275
2010	2,125,643	693,172	2,367,308	231,798	5,417,921
2020	2,106,211	731,976	3,308,472	326,936	6,473,595
2030	1,992,718	746,148	4,324,751	432,828	7,496,445
2040	1,852,133	739,828	5,596,378	590,265	8,778,604
<b>Public Elementary and Secondary</b>					
2000	1,727,733	576,977	1,582,538	114,979	4,002,227
2010	1,643,722	588,781	2,065,327	164,425	4,462,255
2020	1,643,592	619,318	2,892,656	227,683	5,383,249
2030	1,527,293	623,104	3,729,428	287,975	6,167,800
2040	1,411,454	612,608	4,803,635	397,902	7,225,599
<b>Public Community Colleges</b>					
2000	230,497	46,742	124,057	19,782	421,078
2010	239,191	56,798	184,582	29,824	510,395
2020	232,120	62,178	254,482	44,330	593,110
2030	232,363	68,156	364,216	65,020	729,755
2040	220,266	70,850	485,107	88,280	864,503
<b>Public Universities</b>					
2000	227,867	38,276	79,081	25,746	370,970
2010	242,730	47,593	117,399	37,549	445,271
2020	230,499	50,480	161,334	54,923	497,236
2030	233,062	54,888	231,107	79,833	598,890
2040	220,413	56,370	307,636	104,083	688,502
<b>Total Public Colleges and Universities</b>					
2000	458,364	85,018	203,138	45,528	792,048
2010	481,921	104,391	301,981	67,373	955,666
2020	462,619	112,658	415,816	99,253	1,090,346
2030	465,425	123,044	595,323	144,853	1,328,645
2040	440,679	127,220	792,743	192,363	1,553,005

**Percent of Public Elementary and Secondary, Public  
Community College and Public University Enrollment in Texas  
by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections to 2040 Assuming  
Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000 (1.0 Scenario)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Anglo</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Public Education (All Levels)</b>				
2000	45.7	13.8	37.2	3.3
2010	39.2	12.8	43.7	4.3
2020	32.5	11.3	51.1	5.1
2030	26.5	10.0	57.7	5.8
2040	21.1	8.4	63.8	6.7
<b>Public Elementary and Secondary</b>				
2000	43.2	14.4	39.5	2.9
2010	36.8	13.2	46.3	3.7
2020	30.6	11.5	53.7	4.2
2030	24.7	10.1	60.5	4.7
2040	19.5	8.5	66.5	5.5
<b>Public Community Colleges</b>				
2000	54.7	11.1	29.5	4.7
2010	46.9	11.1	36.2	5.8
2020	39.1	10.5	42.9	7.5
2030	31.9	9.3	49.9	8.9
2040	25.5	8.2	56.1	10.2
<b>Public Universities</b>				
2000	61.5	10.3	21.3	6.9
2010	54.5	10.7	26.4	8.4
2020	46.4	10.2	32.4	11.0
2030	38.9	9.2	38.6	13.3
2040	32.0	8.2	44.7	15.1
<b>Total Public Colleges and Universities</b>				
2000	58.0	10.7	25.6	5.7
2010	50.5	10.9	31.6	7.0
2020	42.5	10.3	38.1	9.1
2030	35.0	9.3	44.8	10.9
2040	28.4	8.2	51.0	12.4



# TEXAS LABOR FORCE

**Projections of Civilian Labor Force in Texas by Race/Ethnicity  
Assuming Alternative Projection Scenarios, 2000 to 2040**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Anglo</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>2000</b>	<b>5,741,765</b>	<b>1,053,552</b>	<b>2,700,075</b>	<b>335,167</b>	<b>9,830,559</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u></b>					
<b>2010</b>	<b>5,810,029</b>	<b>1,199,667</b>	<b>3,299,753</b>	<b>368,732</b>	<b>10,678,181</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>5,563,393</b>	<b>1,265,378</b>	<b>3,850,987</b>	<b>372,710</b>	<b>11,052,468</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>5,312,914</b>	<b>1,279,307</b>	<b>4,332,859</b>	<b>364,545</b>	<b>11,289,625</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>5,110,308</b>	<b>1,274,155</b>	<b>4,722,681</b>	<b>352,305</b>	<b>11,459,449</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u></b>					
<b>2010</b>	<b>5,922,120</b>	<b>1,258,663</b>	<b>3,805,362</b>	<b>464,481</b>	<b>11,450,626</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>5,778,384</b>	<b>1,395,998</b>	<b>5,071,050</b>	<b>586,070</b>	<b>12,831,502</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>5,619,763</b>	<b>1,485,116</b>	<b>6,539,041</b>	<b>707,879</b>	<b>14,351,799</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>5,497,055</b>	<b>1,557,689</b>	<b>8,111,449</b>	<b>833,779</b>	<b>15,999,972</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u></b>					
<b>2010</b>	<b>6,036,408</b>	<b>1,320,511</b>	<b>4,394,254</b>	<b>582,258</b>	<b>12,333,431</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>6,001,817</b>	<b>1,539,959</b>	<b>6,720,289</b>	<b>915,688</b>	<b>15,177,753</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>5,944,488</b>	<b>1,723,492</b>	<b>9,917,813</b>	<b>1,364,129</b>	<b>18,949,922</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>5,913,114</b>	<b>1,903,402</b>	<b>13,980,316</b>	<b>1,958,552</b>	<b>23,755,384</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u></b>					
<b>2010</b>	<b>5,886,054</b>	<b>1,346,947</b>	<b>4,278,133</b>	<b>583,323</b>	<b>12,094,457</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>5,710,962</b>	<b>1,593,503</b>	<b>6,293,283</b>	<b>901,517</b>	<b>14,499,265</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>5,528,586</b>	<b>1,803,590</b>	<b>8,824,223</b>	<b>1,304,376</b>	<b>17,460,775</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>5,378,380</b>	<b>2,015,813</b>	<b>11,638,896</b>	<b>1,788,788</b>	<b>20,821,877</b>

**Percent Change in Projected Civilian Labor Force in Texas by  
Race/Ethnicity Assuming Alternative Projection Scenarios,  
2000-2040**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Anglo</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b><u>Assuming Zero Net Migration</u></b>					
2000-2010	1.2	13.9	22.2	10.0	8.6
2010-2020	4.2	5.5	16.7	1.1	3.5
2020-2030	4.5	1.1	12.5	2.2	2.1
2030-2040	3.8	0.4	9.0	3.4	1.5
2000-2040	11.0	20.9	74.9	5.1	16.6
<b><u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u></b>					
2000-2010	3.1	19.5	40.9	38.6	16.5
2010-2020	2.4	10.9	33.3	26.2	12.1
2020-2030	2.7	6.4	28.9	20.8	11.8
2030-2040	2.2	4.9	24.0	17.8	11.5
2000-2040	4.3	47.9	200.4	148.8	62.8
<b><u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u></b>					
2000-2010	5.1	25.3	62.7	73.7	25.5
2010-2020	0.6	16.6	52.9	57.3	23.1
2020-2030	1.0	11.9	47.6	49.0	24.9
2030-2040	0.5	10.4	41.0	43.6	25.4
2000-2040	3.0	80.7	417.8	484.4	141.6
<b><u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u></b>					
2000-2010	2.5	27.8	58.4	74.0	23.0
2010-2020	3.0	18.3	47.1	54.5	19.9
2020-2030	3.2	13.2	40.2	44.7	20.4
2030-2040	2.7	11.8	31.9	37.1	19.2
2000-2040	6.3	91.3	331.1	433.7	111.8

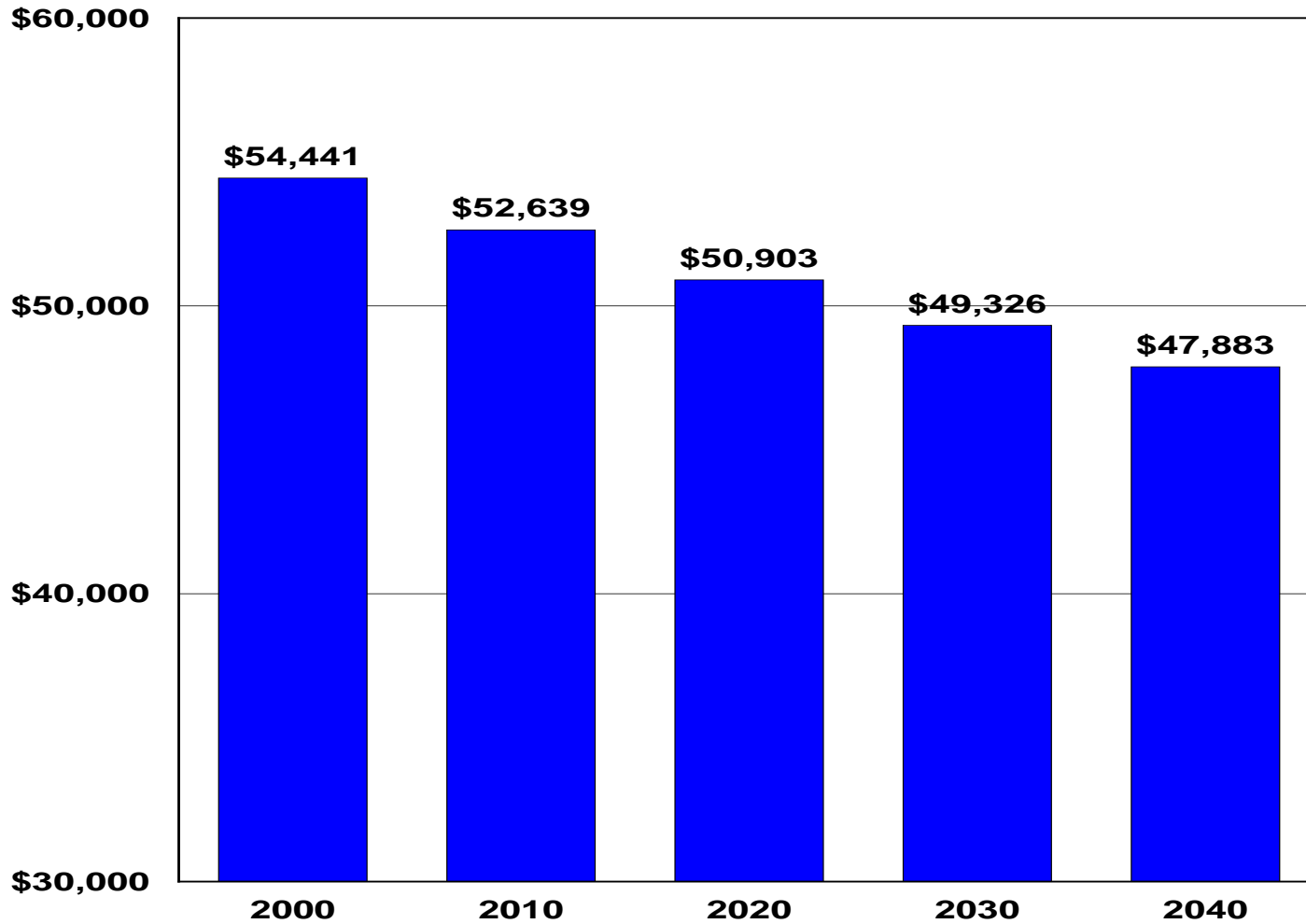
**Projections of the Percent of Civilian Labor Force in Texas by  
Race/Ethnicity Assuming Alternative Projection Scenarios,  
2000-2040**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Anglo</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>2000</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u></b>				
<b>2010</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u></b>				
<b>2010</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u></b>				
<b>2010</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b><u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u></b>				
<b>2010</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>2030</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>2040</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>

**Number and percent of Net Change in the Civilian Labor Force  
in Texas Due to Each Race/Ethnicity Group, Assuming  
Alternative Projection Scenarios**

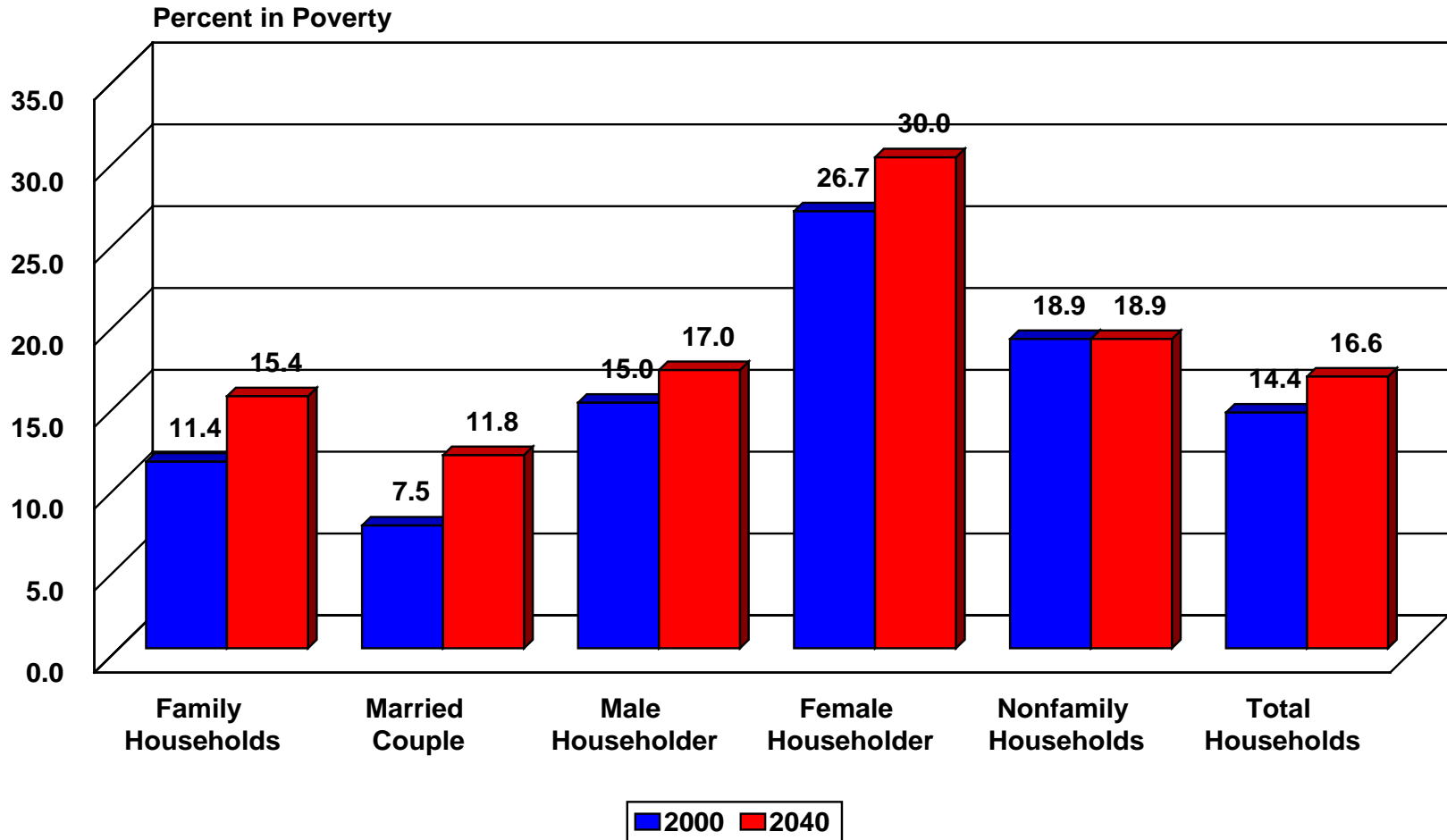
Race	Number	Percent
<b><u>Assuming Zero Net Migration</u></b>		
Anglo	-631,457	-38.8
Black	220,603	13.5
Hspnc	2,022,606	124.2
Other	17,138	1.1
Total	1,628,890	100.0
<b><u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u></b>		
Anglo	-244,710	-4.0
Black	504,137	8.2
Hspnc	5,411,374	87.7
Other	498,612	8.1
Total	6,169,413	100.0
<b><u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u></b>		
Anglo	171,349	1.2
Black	849,850	6.1
Hspnc	11,280,241	81.0
Other	1,623,385	11.7
Total	13,924,825	100.0
<b><u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u></b>		
Anglo	-363,385	-3.3
Black	962,261	8.8
Hspnc	8,938,821	81.3
Other	1,453,621	13.2
Total	10,991,318	100.0

# Average Household Income in Texas, 2000-2040\* (in 2000 Dollars)



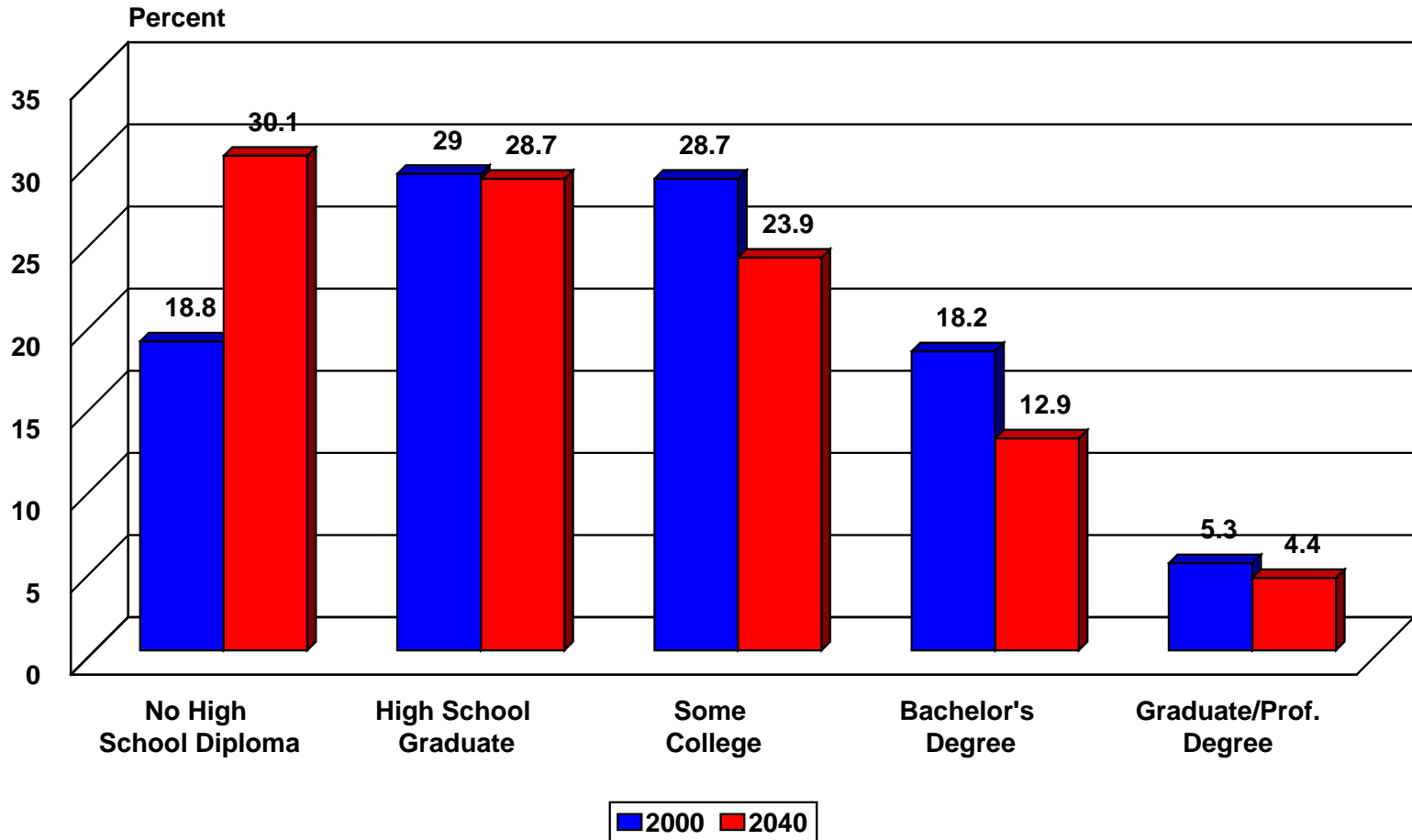
\* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

## Projected Percent of Households in Poverty by Family Type in Texas, 2000 and 2040



\* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

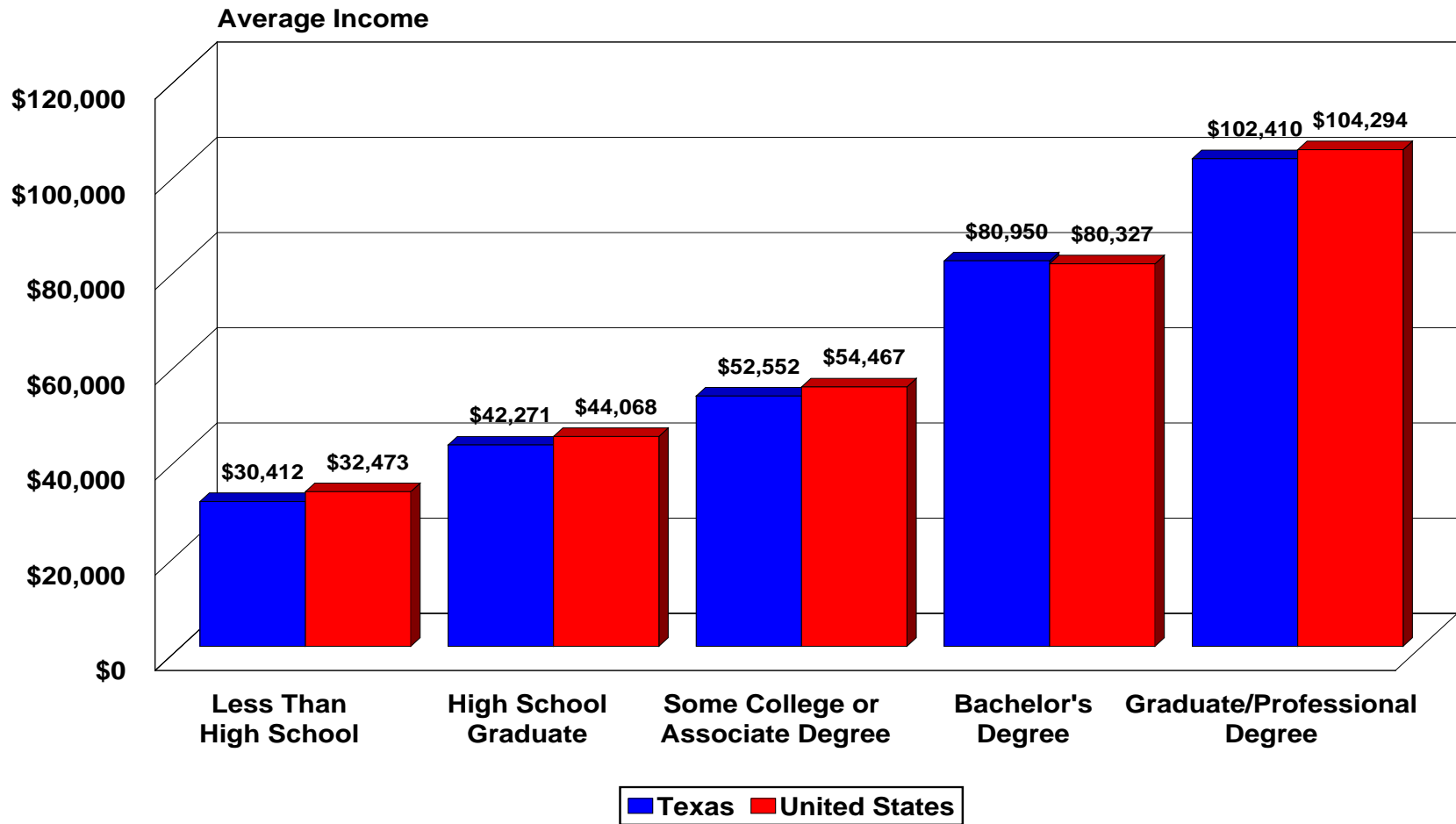
# Projected Percent of Labor Force by Educational Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040



\* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

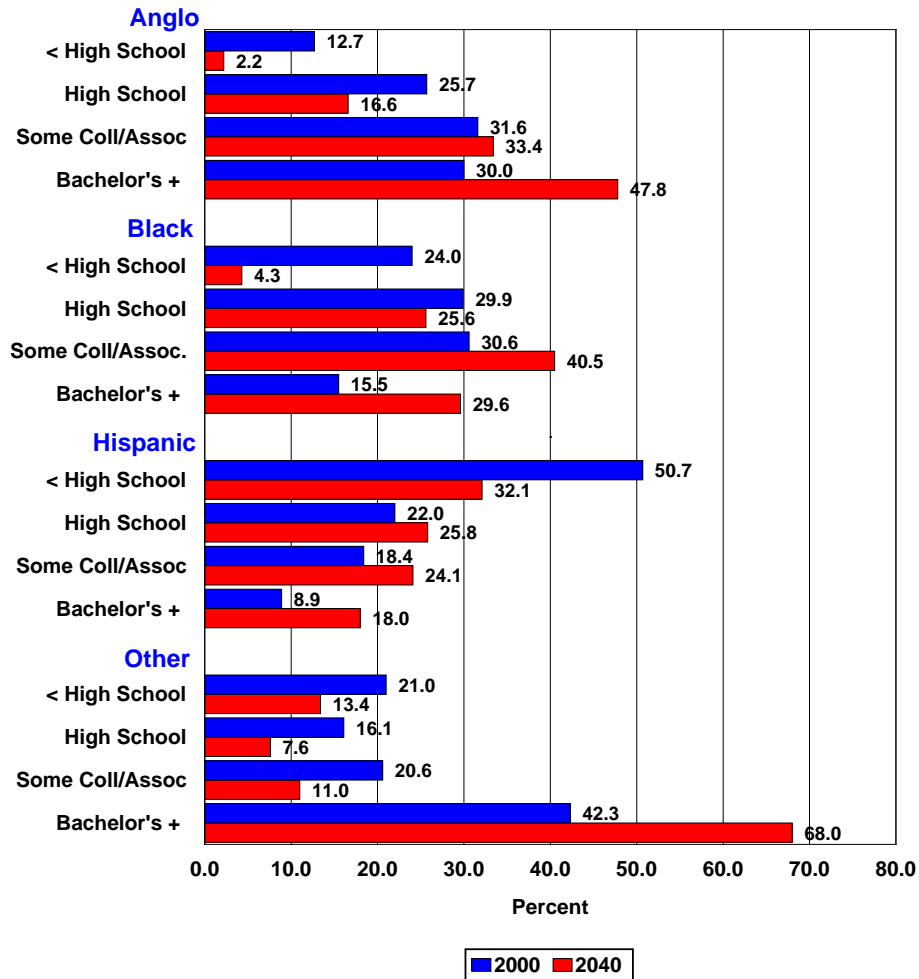


# Average Annual Household Income in Texas and the United States by Educational Attainment of Householder in 2000\*



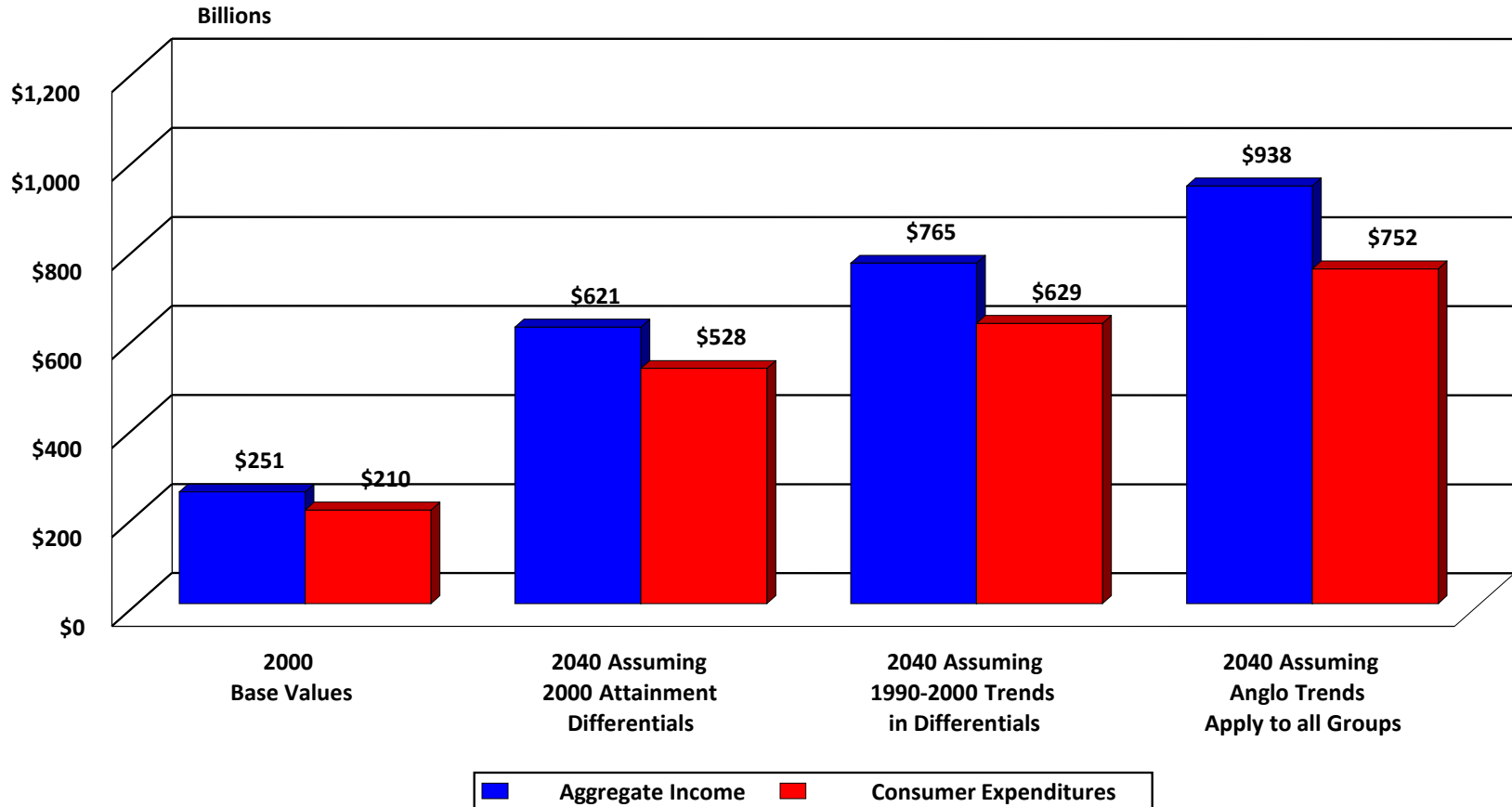
\*From Census 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample (1% File)

# Percent of Persons 25 Years of Age or Older by Level of Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projected to 2040\* Assuming 1990-2000 Trends in Educational Attainment Rates



\*Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

# Aggregate Income and Consumer Expenditures for Population 25 Years of Age or Older in Texas in 2000 and Projected Under Alternative Educational Attainment Assumptions for 2040\*



\*Source: Texas State Data Center. Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

The mark of a truly  
educated man is to be  
moved deeply by statistics.

George Bernard Shaw



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